

**Iowa Department of Natural Resources  
Title V Operating Permit**

**Name of Permitted Facility: JBS USA, LLC**  
**Facility Location: 402 N 10<sup>th</sup> Avenue, Marshalltown, Iowa 50158**  
**Air Quality Operating Permit Number: 15-TV-004R2**  
**Expiration Date: 03/24/2030**  
**Permit Renewal Application Deadline: 09/24/2029**

**EIQ Number: 92-3662**  
**Facility File Number: 64-01-015**

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**Responsible Official**

**Name: Joseph Mach**  
**Title: General Manager**  
**Mailing Address: 402 N 10th Avenue, Marshalltown, IA 50158**  
**Phone #: 641-752-9300**  
**Email: joe.mach@jbssa.com**

**Permit Contact Person for the Facility**

**Name: Chad Rickett**  
**Title: Environmental Manager**  
**Mailing Address: 402 N 10<sup>th</sup> Avenue, Marshalltown, IA 50158**  
**Phone #: 641-752-9375**  
**Email: chad.rickett@jbssa.com**

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This permit is issued in accordance with 567 Iowa Administrative Code Chapter 24, and is issued subject to the terms and conditions contained in this permit. Two Title V Permits exist for JBS USA, LLC (Industrial Energy Applications, Inc. – JBS USA and JBS USA, LLC). These two permits constitute one stationary source. This is the permit for JBS USA, LLC.

**For the Director of the Department of Natural Resources**

*Marnie Stein*

03/25/2025

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Marnie Stein, Supervisor of Air Operating Permits Section

Date

# Table of Contents

<b>I. Facility Description and Equipment List</b> .....	<b>4</b>
<b>II. Plant - Wide Conditions</b> .....	<b>5</b>
<b>III. Emission Point Specific Conditions</b> .....	<b>8</b>
<b>IV. General Conditions</b> .....	<b>39</b>
G1. Duty to Comply	
G2. Permit Expiration	
G3. Certification Requirement for Title V Related Documents	
G4. Annual Compliance Certification	
G5. Semi-Annual Monitoring Report	
G6. Annual Fee	
G7. Inspection of Premises, Records, Equipment, Methods and Discharges	
G8. Duty to Provide Information	
G9. General Maintenance and Repair Duties	
G10. Recordkeeping Requirements for Compliance Monitoring	
G11. Evidence used in establishing that a violation has or is occurring.	
G12. Prevention of Accidental Release: Risk Management Plan Notification and Compliance Certification	
G13. Hazardous Release	
G14. Excess Emissions and Excess Emissions Reporting Requirements	
G15. Permit Deviation Reporting Requirements	
G16. Notification Requirements for Sources That Become Subject to NSPS and NESHAP Regulations	
G17. Requirements for Making Changes to Emission Sources That Do Not Require Title V Permit Modification	
G18. Duty to Modify a Title V Permit	
G19. Duty to Obtain Construction Permits	
G20. Asbestos	
G21. Open Burning	
G22. Acid Rain (Title IV) Emissions Allowances	
G23. Stratospheric Ozone and Climate Protection (Title VI) Requirements	
G24. Permit Reopenings	
G25. Permit Shield	
G26. Severability	
G27. Property Rights	
G28. Transferability	
G29. Disclaimer	
G30. Notification and Reporting Requirements for Stack Tests or Monitor Certification	
G31. Prevention of Air Pollution Emergency Episodes	
G32. Contacts List	
<b>V. Appendices</b> .....	<b>53</b>

## Abbreviations

acfm.....	actual cubic feet per minute
CFR.....	Code of Federal Regulation
CE .....	control equipment
CEM.....	continuous emission monitor
°F .....	degrees Fahrenheit
EIQ.....	emissions inventory questionnaire
EP .....	emission point
EU .....	emission unit
gr./dscf .....	grains per dry standard cubic foot
gr./100 cf.....	grains per one hundred cubic feet
IAC.....	Iowa Administrative Code
IDNR.....	Iowa Department of Natural Resources
MVAC.....	motor vehicle air conditioner
Mg/hr.....	1000 gallons per hour
NAICS.....	North American Industry Classification System
NSPS .....	new source performance standard
ppmv .....	parts per million by volume
lb./hr.....	pounds per hour
lb./MMBtu .....	pounds per million British thermal units
RICE.....	Reciprocating Internal Combustion Engines
SCC.....	Source Classification Codes
scfm.....	standard cubic feet per minute
SIC.....	Standard Industrial Classification
TPY.....	tons per year
USEPA.....	United States Environmental Protection Agency

### Pollutants

PM.....	particulate matter
PM <sub>10</sub> .....	particulate matter ten microns or less in diameter
SO <sub>2</sub> .....	sulfur dioxide
NO <sub>x</sub> .....	nitrogen oxides
VOC.....	volatile organic compound
CO.....	carbon monoxide
HAP.....	hazardous air pollutant

# I. Facility Description and Equipment List

Facility Name: JBS USA, LLC

Permit Number: 15-TV-004R2

Facility Description:

Primary: Meat Packing Plant (SIC 2011)

Secondary: Animal and Marine Fats and Oils (SIC 2077)

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## Equipment List

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<b>Emission Point Number</b>	<b>Emission Unit Number</b>	<b>Emission Unit Description</b>	<b>IDNR Construction Permit Number</b>
EP-001	EU-001	Boiler #1	97-A-669-S6
EP-002	EU-002	Boiler #2	97-A-670-S6
EP-004	EU-004	Hair Singer #1	99-A-133-S1
EP-005	EU-005	Hair Singer #2	99-A-134-S1
EP-006	EU-006	Blood Dryer	80-A-206-S4
EP-008	EU-007	Rendering Cooker	99-A-014-S2
EP-010	EU-010	Flare	04-A-040-S2
EP-011	EU-011	Boiler #3A	14-A-287

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## Insignificant Activities Equipment List

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<b>Insignificant Emission Unit Number</b>	<b>Insignificant Emission Unit Description</b>
EU-40	Indirect Heaters (Combined)
EU-50	Tanks (Oils) - process wastewater treatment
EU-70	Emergency Engine (88.4 hp portable diesel engine)
EU-80	Blood Meal Bin
EU-90	Wet Cooling Towers

## II. Plant-Wide Conditions

Facility Name: JBS USA, LLC  
Permit Number: 15-TV-004R2

Permit conditions are established in accord with 567 Iowa Administrative Code rule 24.108. When 567 IAC as amended May 15, 2024, and cited in this permit becomes State Implementation Plan (SIP) approved, it will supersede 567 IAC as amended February 8, 2023. Prior to May 15, 2024, all Title V rule citations in this Title V permit were found and cited in 567 IAC Chapter 22. During the period from May 15, 2024, to the date that 567 IAC as amended May 15, 2024, is approved into the SIP, both 567 IAC as amended May 15, 2024 and 567 IAC as amended February 8, 2023 form the legal basis for the applicable requirements included in this permit. A crosswalk showing the citation changes is attached to this permit in Appendix C.

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### Permit Duration

The term of this permit is: 5 years  
Commencing on: 03/25/2025  
Ending on: 03/24/2024

Amendments, modifications and reopenings of the permit shall be obtained in accordance with 567 Iowa Administrative Code rules 24.110 - 24.114. Permits may be suspended, terminated, or revoked as specified in 567 Iowa Administrative Code Rules 25.115.

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### Emission Limits

*Unless specified otherwise in the Source Specific Conditions, the following limitations and supporting regulations apply to all emission points at this plant:*

Opacity (visible emissions): 40% opacity  
Authority for Requirement: 567 IAC 23.3(2)"d"

Sulfur Dioxide (SO<sub>2</sub>): 500 parts per million by volume  
Authority for Requirement: 567 IAC 23.3(3)"e"

### Particulate Matter:

No person shall cause or allow the emission of particulate matter from any source in excess of the emission standards specified in this chapter, except as provided in 567 – Chapter 24. For sources constructed, modified or reconstructed on or after July 21, 1999, the emission of particulate matter from any process shall not exceed an emission standard of 0.1 grain per dry standard cubic foot of exhaust gas, except as provided in 567 – 21.2(455B), 23.1(455B), 23.4(455B) and 567 – Chapter 24.

For sources constructed, modified or reconstructed prior to July 21, 1999, the emission of particulate matter from any process shall not exceed the amount determined from Table I, or

amount specified in a permit if based on an emission standard of 0.1 grain per standard cubic foot of exhaust gas or established from standards provided in 23.1(455B) and 23.4(455B).  
Authority for Requirement: 567 IAC 23.3(2)"a"

Fugitive Dust: Attainment and Unclassified Areas - A person shall take reasonable precautions to prevent particulate matter from becoming airborne in quantities sufficient to cause a nuisance as defined in Iowa Code section 657.1 when the person allows, causes or permits any materials to be handled, transported or stored or a building, its appurtenances or a construction haul road to be used, constructed, altered, repaired or demolished, with the exception of farming operations or dust generated by ordinary travel on unpaved roads. Ordinary travel includes routine traffic and road maintenance activities such as scarifying, compacting, transporting road maintenance surfacing material, and scraping of the unpaved public road surface. (the preceding sentence is State Only) All persons, with the above exceptions, shall take reasonable precautions to prevent the discharge of visible emissions of fugitive dusts beyond the lot line of the property on which the emissions originate. The public highway authority shall be responsible for taking corrective action in those cases where said authority has received complaints of or has actual knowledge of dust conditions which require abatement pursuant to this subrule. Reasonable precautions may include, but not be limited to, the following procedures.

1. Use, where practical, of water or chemicals for control of dusts in the demolition of existing buildings or structures, construction operations, the grading of roads or the clearing of land.
2. Application of suitable materials, such as but not limited to asphalt, oil, water or chemicals on unpaved roads, material stockpiles, race tracks and other surfaces which can give rise to airborne dusts.
3. Installation and use of containment or control equipment, to enclose or otherwise limit the emissions resulting from the handling and transfer of dusty materials, such as but not limited to grain, fertilizer or limestone.
4. Covering, at all times when in motion, open-bodied vehicles transporting materials likely to give rise to airborne dusts.
5. Prompt removal of earth or other material from paved streets or to which earth or other material has been transported by trucking or earth-moving equipment, erosion by water or other means.
6. Reducing the speed of vehicles traveling over on-property surfaces as necessary to minimize the generation of airborne dusts.

Authority for Requirement: 567 IAC 23.3(2)"c"

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#### **40 CFR 60 Subpart A Requirements**

This facility is subject to 40 CFR 60 Subpart A – General Provisions.

Authority for Requirements: 40 CFR 60 Subpart A  
567 IAC 23.1(2)

#### **40 CFR Part 60 Subpart Dc Requirements**

This facility is subject to 40 CFR Part 60 Subpart Dc – Standards of Performance for Small Industrial, Commercial, and Institutional Steam Generating Unit.

Applicable requirements are incorporated in the Emission Point Specific conditions and Appendices.

Authority for Requirements: 40 CFR 60 Subpart Dc  
567 IAC 23.1(2) "III"

NSPS Dc, Section 60.48c(g)(1) requires that the permittee record and maintain records of the amounts of each fuel combusted during each day. However, when a unit is restricted to burning only natural gas or distillate fuel oil, in accordance with section 60.48c(g)(2) or 60.48c(g)(3), the fuel recordkeeping is reduced from daily to monthly.

Note that the sulfur limit on biogas of 3455 ppm, which is less than the 0.5% by weight sulfur threshold for natural gas, allows for the fuel recordkeeping to be reduced from daily to monthly. EPA has determined that this lower limit would allow biogas to be treated the same as natural gas concerning fuel recordkeeping. See the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency Applicability Determination Index (attached in Appendix B) for additional details.

#### **40 CFR Part 63 Subpart A Requirements**

This facility is subject to 40 CFR Part 63 Subpart A – General Provisions.

Applicable requirements are incorporated in the Emission Point Specific conditions.

Authority for Requirements: 40 CFR 63 Subpart A  
567 IAC 23.1(4) "a"

#### **40 CFR Part 63 Subpart JJJJJJ Requirements**

This facility is subject to 40 CFR Part 63 Subpart JJJJJJ - National Emission Standards for Hazardous Air Pollutants for Industrial, Commercial, and Institutional Boilers Area Sources.

Authority for Requirements: 40 CFR 63 Subpart JJJJJJ

See the Appendix for the Links to the complete text of the Standards.

### III. Emission Point-Specific Conditions

Facility Name: JBS USA, LLC  
Permit Number: 15-TV-004R2

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#### **Emission Point ID Number: EP-1**

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Emission Unit vented through this Emission Point: EU-1  
Emission Unit Description: Boiler  
Raw Material/Fuel: Biogas, Fuel Oil, Natural Gas  
Rated Capacity: 0.08 MMcf/hr - Biogas, 0.37 Mg/hr - Fuel Oil, 0.05 MMcf/hr - Natural Gas

#### **Applicable Requirements**

##### **Emission Limits (lb./hr, gr./dscf, lb./MMBtu, % opacity, etc.)**

*The emissions from this emission point shall not exceed the levels specified below.*

Pollutant: Opacity

Emission Limit: 40% – Biogas or Natural Gas, 20%<sup>(1)</sup> – Fuel Oil

Authority for Requirement: 567 IAC 23.3 (2) "d"

567 IAC 23.1 (2) "III"

<sup>(1)</sup> When burning oil, per NSPS Subpart Dc, the boiler is required to meet a 20% opacity limit as a six-minute average except for one 6-minute period per hour of not more than 27% opacity. When burning only natural gas or biogas, the opacity limit is 40% on a 6-minute average.

Pollutant: Particulate Matter 10 (PM<sub>10</sub>)

Emission Limit: 3.50 lb/hr

Authority for Requirement: DNR Construction Permit 97-A-669-S6

Pollutant: Particulate Matter (PM) - State

Emission Limit: 3.50 lb/hr, 0.6 lb/MMBtu

Authority for Requirement: 567 IAC 23.3(2) "b"

DNR Construction Permit 97-A-669-S6

Pollutant: Sulfur Dioxide (SO<sub>2</sub>)

Emission Limit: 76.9 tons/yr<sup>3</sup>, 500 ppmv – Biogas or Natural Gas, 0.5 lb/MMBtu – Fuel Oil<sup>4</sup>

Authority for Requirement: DNR Construction Permit 97-A-669-S6

<sup>3</sup>Limits established to limit the facility's potential to emit. Limits are applicable to the following equipment at the facility: Boiler #1, Boiler #2, \*, Boiler #3A, biogas flare, hair singers, blood dryer, and facility space heaters and water heaters. The limits are based on the worst-case fuel, which is fuel oil for NO<sub>x</sub>, biogas, and fuel oil for SO<sub>2</sub>. The limits are based on the emission factors from AP-42, Section 1.3 for Fuel Oil Combustion. The NO<sub>x</sub> limit is based on the estimate of annual emissions at a heat input limit of 990,000 MMBTU multiplied by 1.10. The SO<sub>2</sub> limit is based on the estimate of annual emissions at a heat input limit of 990,000 MMBTU for fuel oil and biogas, a fuel oil sulfur content of 0.08% by weight and a hydrogen sulfide limit of 3455 ppm by volume for the biogas.

\* Boiler #3 was removed in 2015.



<sup>4</sup> When burning fuel oil, SO<sub>2</sub> emissions are limited to 0.5 lb/MMBTU. When burning natural gas or biogas, SO<sub>2</sub> emissions are limited to 500 ppm by volume.

Pollutant: Nitrogen Oxides (NO<sub>x</sub>)

Emission Limit: 78.9 Tons/yr <sup>3</sup>

Authority for Requirement: DNR Construction Permit 97-A-669-S6

<sup>3</sup> Limits established to limit the facility's potential to emit. Limits are applicable to the following equipment at the facility: Boiler #1, Boiler #2, \*, Boiler #3A, biogas flare, hair singers, blood dryer, and facility space heaters and water heaters. The limits are based on the worst-case fuel, which is fuel oil for NO<sub>x</sub>, biogas, and fuel oil for SO<sub>2</sub>. The limits are based on the emission factors from AP-42, Section 1.3 for Fuel Oil Combustion. The NO<sub>x</sub> limit is based on the estimate of annual emissions at a heat input limit of 990,000 MMBTU multiplied by 1.10. The SO<sub>2</sub> limit is based on the estimate of annual emissions at a heat input limit of 990,000 MMBTU for fuel oil and biogas, a fuel oil sulfur content of 0.08% by weight and a hydrogen sulfide limit of 3455 ppm by volume for the biogas.

\* Boiler #3 was removed in 2015.

### **NSPS and NESHAP Applicability**

This unit is subject to 40 CFR 60, Subpart Dc: *Standards of Performance for Small Industrial-Commercial-Institutional Steam Generating Units*.

NSPS Dc, Section 60.48c(g)(1) requires that the permittee record and maintain records of the amount of each fuel combusted during each day. However, because the unit is restricted to burning only natural gas or distillate fuel oil, in accordance with section 60.48c(g)(2) or 60.48c(g)(3), the fuel recordkeeping is reduced from daily to monthly.

Authority for Requirement: 567 IAC 23.1(2)"III"  
DNR Construction Permit 97-A-669-S6

This unit is subject to 40 CFR 63, Subpart JJJJJ: *National Emission Standards for Hazardous Air Pollutants for Area Sources: Industrial, Commercial and Institutional Boilers*.

Authority for Requirement: 40 CFR Part 63 Subpart JJJJJJ  
DNR Construction Permit 97-A-669-S6

### **Operational Limits & Requirements**

*The owner/operator of this equipment shall comply with the operational limits and requirements listed below.*

#### **Operating Limits**

Operating limits for this emission unit shall be:

- A. The boiler (Boiler #1) shall only be fired by natural gas, distillate fuel oil (#1 or #2 fuel oil), or biogas generated by the on-site anaerobic lagoon. Prior to burning any other fuel in this unit, the permittee shall apply for, and obtain, a new construction permit from the Iowa DNR.

- B. The sulfur content of the oil burned in this boiler shall not exceed 0.08 percent by weight. This limit applies at all times, including periods of startup, shutdown and malfunctions. This limit is more stringent than the 0.5% weight limit required by NSPS Subpart Dc.
- C. The hydrogen sulfide concentration of the biogas burned in the boiler shall not exceed 3455 ppm by volume.
- D. The combined heat input for all fuels burned in Boiler #1, Boiler #2, \*, Boiler #3A, the biogas flare, the two hair singers (EP-4, EP-5), the blood dryer (EP-6) and all facility space heaters and water heaters shall not exceed 990,000 MMBtu per any rolling 12 month period. This limit does not apply to any stationary or portable internal combustion engines.
- E. The amount of biogas burned at the JBS facility shall not exceed 142 million cubic feet in any rolling 12 month period.

\* Boiler #3 was removed in 2015.

### **Operating Condition Monitoring and Recordkeeping**

All records as required by this permit shall be kept on-site for a minimum of five (5) years and shall be available for inspection by the Department. Records shall be legible and maintained in an orderly manner. These records shall show the following:

- A. The permittee shall maintain the following monthly records:
  - i. The amount of natural gas burned in Boiler #1, Boiler #2, \*, Boiler #3A, the biogas flare, the two hair singers (EP-4, EP-5), the blood dryer (EP-6) and all facility space heaters and water heaters (standard cubic feet).
  - ii. The amount of distillate fuel oil burned in Boiler #1, Boiler #2, \*, Boiler #3A, and all facility space heaters and water heaters (gallons).
  - iii. The amount of biogas burned in Boiler #1, Boiler #2, \*, and the biogas flare (standard cubic feet).
  - iv. The total heat input (MMBTU) of all fuels burned in Boiler #1, Boiler #2, \*, Boiler #3A, the biogas flare, the two hair singers (EP-4, EP-5), the blood dryer (EP-6) and all facility space heaters and water heaters. The heat input shall be determined in the following manner:
    - a. For natural gas, multiply the amount of gas burned (standard cubic feet) by 1020 BTU/scf and divide by one million.
    - b. For fuel oil, multiply the amount of oil burned (gallons) by 138,000 BTU/gallon and divide by one million.
    - c. For biogas, multiply the amount of biogas burned (standard cubic feet) by 650 BTU/scf and divide by one million.

- v. The rolling 12-month total of the heat input (MMBTU) of all fuels burned in Boiler #1, Boiler #2, \*, Boiler #3A, the biogas flare, the two hair singers (EP-4, EP-5), the blood dryer (EP-6) and all facility space heaters and water heaters.
- vi. The rolling 12-month total of the amount of biogas burned at the JBS facility, standard cubic feet.

\* Boiler #3 was removed in 2015.

- B. In accordance with §60.48c(g)(2), the permittee shall record and maintain records of the amounts of each fuel combusted in the emissions unit during each month. Documentation may be in the form of fuel bills or meter readings or other records that adequately document fuel usage. Alternatively, in accordance with 60.48c(g)(3), the facility may record and maintain records on the amount of fuel delivered to be burned in all steam generating units at the facility during each calendar month.
- C. In accordance with §60.44c(h), compliance with the fuel oil sulfur limit shall be based on fuel supplier certification. The fuel supplier certification shall contain all the information required in §60.48c(f)(1):
  - i. The name of the oil supplier;
  - ii. A statement from the oil supplier that the oil complies with the specification under the definition of distillate oil in §60.41c;
  - iii. The sulfur content or maximum sulfur content of the oil.
- D. The permittee shall keep records as required by §60.48c(e)(11) and submit reports semi-annually as required by §60.48c(d) and §60.48c(e). The report shall include a copy of the fuel oil certification showing that the oil is meeting the applicable sulfur content and a certified statement by the owner or operator that the records of fuel oil suppliers certification represent all fuel oil burned during the period. All reports should be postmarked by the 30<sup>th</sup> day following the end of the reporting period.
- E. The permittee shall submit an exceedance report to the Air Quality Bureau if the sulfur content of the fuel oil ever exceeds 0.08 percent by weight. This report shall be submitted no later than 30 days after the exceedance and shall provide information on the sulfur content and the quantity of the oil burned.

Authority for Requirement: DNR Construction Permit 97-A-669-S6

**Emission Point Characteristics**

*The emission point shall conform to the specifications listed below.*

- Stack Height, (ft, from the ground): 53
- Stack Opening, (inches, dia.): 32
- Exhaust Flow Rate (scfm): 10,716
- Exhaust Temperature (°F): 450
- Discharge Style: Vertical, unobstructed
- Authority for Requirement: DNR Construction Permit 97-A-669-S6

The temperature and flowrate are intended to be representative and characteristic of the design of the permitted emission point. The Department recognizes that the temperature and flow rate may vary with changes in the process and ambient conditions. If it is determined that any of the emission point characteristics above are different than the values stated, the owner or operator shall submit a request either by electronic mail or written correspondence to the Department within thirty (30) days of the discovery to determine if a permit amendment is required, or submit a permit application requesting to amend the permit.

**Monitoring Requirements**

*The owner/operator of this equipment shall comply with the monitoring requirements listed below.*

- Agency Approved Operation & Maintenance Plan Required?**      Yes  No
- Facility Maintained Operation & Maintenance Plan Required?**      Yes  No
- Compliance Assurance Monitoring (CAM) Plan Required?**      Yes  No

Authority for Requirement: 567 IAC 24.108(3)

## Emission Point ID Number: 2

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Emission Unit vented through this Emission Point: EU-2

Emission Unit Description: Boiler

Raw Material/Fuel: Biogas, Fuel Oil, Natural Gas

Rated Capacity: 0.08 MMcf/hr – Biogas, 0.37 Mg/hr – Fuel Oil 0.05 MMcf/hr – Natural Gas

### Applicable Requirements

#### Emission Limits (lb./hr, gr./dscf, lb./MMBtu, % opacity, etc.)

*The emissions from this emission point shall not exceed the levels specified below.*

Pollutant: Opacity

Emission Limit: 40% – Biogas or Natural Gas, 20%<sup>1</sup> – Fuel Oil

Authority for Requirement: 567 IAC 23.3 (2) "d"

567 IAC 23.1 (2) "III"

<sup>1</sup> When burning oil, per NSPS Subpart Dc, the boiler is required to meet a 20% opacity limit as a six-minute average except for one 6-minute period per hour of not more than 27% opacity. When burning only natural gas or biogas, the opacity limit is 40% on a 6-minute average.

Pollutant: Particulate Matter 10 (PM<sub>10</sub>)

Emission Limit: 3.50 lb/hr

Authority for Requirement: DNR Construction Permit 97-A-670-S6

Pollutant: Particulate Matter (PM) - State

Emission Limit: 3.50 lb/hr, 0.6 lb/MMBtu

Authority for Requirement: 567 IAC 23.3(2) "b"

DNR Construction Permit 97-A-670-S6

Pollutant: Sulfur Dioxide (SO<sub>2</sub>)

Emission Limit: 76.9 Tons/yr<sup>2</sup>, 500 ppmv – Biogas or Natural Gas, 0.5 lb/MMBtu – Fuel Oil<sup>3</sup>

Authority for Requirement: DNR Construction Permit 97-A-670-S6

<sup>2</sup> Limits established to limit the facility's potential to emit. Limits are applicable to the following equipment at the facility: Boiler #1, Boiler #2, \*, Boiler #3A, biogas flare, hair singers, blood dryer, and facility space heaters and water heaters. The limits are based on the worst-case fuel, which is fuel oil for NO<sub>x</sub>, biogas, and fuel oil for SO<sub>2</sub>. The limits are based on the emission factors from AP-42, Section 1.3 for Fuel Oil Combustion. The NO<sub>x</sub> limit is based on the estimate of annual emissions at a heat input limit of 990,000 MMBTU multiplied by 1.10. The SO<sub>2</sub> limit is based on the estimate of annual emissions at a heat input limit of 990,000 MMBTU for fuel oil and biogas, a fuel oil sulfur content of 0.08% by weight and a hydrogen sulfide limit of 3455 ppm by volume for the biogas.

\* Boiler #3 was removed in 2015.

<sup>3</sup> When burning fuel oil, SO<sub>2</sub> emissions are limited to 0.5 lb/MMBTU. When burning natural gas or biogas, SO<sub>2</sub> emissions are limited to 500 ppm by volume.

Pollutant: Nitrogen Oxides (NO<sub>x</sub>)

Emission Limit: 78.9 Tons/yr<sup>2</sup>

Authority for Requirement: DNR Construction Permit 97-A-670-S6

<sup>2</sup> Limits established to limit the facility's potential to emit. Limits are applicable to the following equipment at the facility: Boiler #1, Boiler #2, \*, Boiler #3A, biogas flare, hair singers, blood dryer, and facility space heaters and water heaters. The limits are based on the worst-case fuel, which is fuel oil for NO<sub>x</sub>, biogas, and fuel oil for SO<sub>2</sub>. The limits are based on the emission factors from AP-42, Section 1.3 for Fuel Oil Combustion. The NO<sub>x</sub> limit is based on the estimate of annual emissions at a heat input limit of 990,000 MMBTU multiplied by 1.10. The SO<sub>2</sub> limit is based on the estimate of annual emissions at a heat input limit of 990,000 MMBTU for fuel oil and biogas, a fuel oil sulfur content of 0.08% by weight and a hydrogen sulfide limit of 3455 ppm by volume for the biogas.

\* Boiler #3 was removed in 2015.

### **NSPS and NESHAP Applicability**

This unit is subject to 40 CFR 60, Subpart Dc: *Standards of Performance for Small Industrial-Commercial-Institutional Steam Generating Units*.

NSPS Dc, Section 60.48c(g)(1) requires that the permittee record and maintain records of the amount of each fuel combusted during each day. However, because the unit is restricted to burning only natural gas or distillate fuel oil, in accordance with section 60.48c(g)(2) or 60.48c(g)(3), the fuel recordkeeping is reduced from daily to monthly.

Authority for Requirement: 567 IAC 23.1(2)"III"  
DNR Construction Permit 97-A-670-S6

B. This unit is subject to the 40 CFR 60, Subpart JJJJJ: *National Emission Standards for Hazardous Air Pollutants for Area Sources: Industrial, Commercial and Institutional Boilers*.

Authority for Requirement: 40 CFR Part 63 Subpart JJJJJJ  
DNR Construction Permit 97-A-670-S6

### **Operational Limits & Requirements**

*The owner/operator of this equipment shall comply with the operational limits and requirements listed below.*

#### **Operating Limits**

Operating limits for this emission unit shall be:

- A. The boiler (Boiler #2) shall only be fired by natural gas, distillate fuel oil (#1 or #2 fuel oil), or biogas generated by the on-site anaerobic lagoon. Prior to burning any other fuel in this unit, the permittee shall apply for, and obtain, a new construction permit from the Iowa DNR.
- B. The sulfur content of the oil burned in this boiler shall not exceed 0.08 percent by weight. This limit applies at all times, including periods of startup, shutdown and malfunctions. This limit is more stringent than the 0.5% weight limit required by NSPS Subpart Dc.

- C. The hydrogen sulfide concentration of the biogas burned in the boiler shall not exceed 3455 ppm by volume.
- D. The combined heat input for all fuels burned in Boiler #1, Boiler #2, \*, Boiler #3A, the biogas flare, the two hair singers (EP-4, EP-5), the blood dryer (EP-6) and all facility space heaters and water heaters shall not exceed 990,000 MMBtu per any rolling 12 month period. This limit does not apply to any stationary or portable internal combustion engines.
- E. The amount of biogas burned at the JBS facility shall not exceed 142 million cubic feet in any rolling 12 month period.

\* Boiler #3 was removed in 2015.

### **Operating Condition Monitoring and Recordkeeping**

All records as required by this permit shall be kept on-site for a minimum of five (5) years and shall be available for inspection by the Department. Records shall be legible and maintained in an orderly manner. These records shall show the following:

- A. The permittee shall maintain the following monthly records:
  - i. The amount of natural gas burned in Boiler #1, Boiler #2, \*, Boiler #3A, the biogas flare, the two hair singers (EP-4, EP-5), the blood dryer (EP-6) and all facility space heaters and water heaters (standard cubic feet).
  - ii. The amount of distillate fuel oil burned in Boiler #1, Boiler #2, \*, Boiler #3A, and all facility space heaters and water heaters (gallons).
  - iii. The amount of biogas burned in Boiler #1, Boiler #2, \*, and the biogas flare (standard cubic feet).
  - iv. The total heat input (MMBTU) of all fuels burned in Boiler #1, Boiler #2, \* Boiler #3A, the biogas flare, the two hair singers (EP-4, EP-5), the blood dryer (EP-6) and all facility space heaters and water heaters. The heat input shall be determined in the following manner:
    - a. For natural gas, multiply the amount of gas burned (standard cubic feet) by 1020 BTU/scf and divide by one million.
    - b. For fuel oil, multiply the amount of oil burned (gallons) by 138,000 BTU/gallon and divide by one million.
    - c. For biogas, multiply the amount of biogas burned (standard cubic feet) by 650 BTU/scf and divide by one million.
  - v. The rolling 12-month total of the heat input (MMBTU) of all fuels burned in Boiler #1, Boiler #2, \*, Boiler #3A, the biogas flare, the two hair singers (EP-4, EP-5), the blood dryer (EP-6) and all facility space heaters and water heaters.
  - vi. The rolling 12-month total of the amount of biogas burned at the JBS facility,

standard cubic feet.

\* Boiler #3 was removed in 2015.

- B. In accordance with §60.48c(g)(2), the permittee shall record and maintain records of the amounts of each fuel combusted in the emissions unit during each month. Documentation may be in the form of fuel bills or meter readings or other records that adequately document fuel usage. Alternatively, in accordance with 60.48c(g)(3), the facility may record and maintain records on the amount of fuel delivered to be burned in all steam generating units at the facility during each calendar month.
- C. In accordance with §60.44c(h), compliance with the fuel oil sulfur limit shall be based on fuel supplier certification. The fuel supplier certification shall contain all the information required in §60.48c(f)(1):
  - i. The name of the oil supplier;
  - ii. A statement from the oil supplier that the oil complies with the specification under the definition of distillate oil in §60.41c;
  - iii. The sulfur content or maximum sulfur content of the oil.
- D. The permittee shall keep records as required by §60.48c(e)(11) and submit reports semi-annually as required by §60.48c(d) and §60.48c(e). The report shall include a copy of the fuel oil certification showing that the oil is meeting the applicable sulfur content and a certified statement by the owner or operator that the records of fuel oil suppliers certification represent all fuel oil burned during the period. All reports should be postmarked by the 30<sup>th</sup> day following the end of the reporting period.
- E. The permittee shall submit an exceedance report to the Air Quality Bureau if the sulfur content of the fuel oil ever exceeds 0.08 percent by weight. This report shall be submitted no later than 30 days after the exceedance and shall provide information on the sulfur content and the quantity of the oil burned.

\* Boiler #3 was removed in 2015.

Authority for Requirement: DNR Construction Permit 97-A-670-S6



**Emission Point Characteristics**

*The emission point shall conform to the specifications listed below.*

Stack Height, (ft, from the ground): 53  
Stack Opening, (inches, dia.): 32  
Exhaust Flow Rate (scfm): 10,716  
Exhaust Temperature (°F): 450  
Discharge Style: Vertical, unobstructed  
Authority for Requirement: DNR Construction Permit 97-A-670-S6

The temperature and flowrate are intended to be representative and characteristic of the design of the permitted emission point. The Department recognizes that the temperature and flow rate may vary with changes in the process and ambient conditions. If it is determined that any of the emission point characteristics above are different than the values stated, the owner or operator shall submit a request either by electronic mail or written correspondence to the Department within thirty (30) days of the discovery to determine if a permit amendment is required, or submit a permit application requesting to amend the permit.

**Monitoring Requirements**

*The owner/operator of this equipment shall comply with the monitoring requirements listed below.*

- Agency Approved Operation & Maintenance Plan Required?**      Yes  No
- Facility Maintained Operation & Maintenance Plan Required?**      Yes  No
- Compliance Assurance Monitoring (CAM) Plan Required?**      Yes  No

Authority for Requirement: 567 IAC 24.108(3)

## Emission Point ID Number: 4

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Emission Unit vented through this Emission Point: EU-4  
Emission Unit Description: Hair Singing  
Raw Material/Fuel: Natural Gas  
Rated Capacity: 0.12 MMBtu/hr  
Federally Enforceable Operating Limit: 8750 hrs/yr

### Applicable Requirements

#### Emission Limits (lb./hr, gr./dscf, lb./MMBtu, % opacity, etc.)

*The emissions from this emission point shall not exceed the levels specified below.*

Pollutant: Opacity

Emission Limit: 40%<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>An exceedance of the indicator opacity of 25% will require the owner or operator to properly investigate the emission unit and make corrections to operations or equipment associated with the exceedance. If exceedances continue after the corrections, the Department may require additional proof to demonstrate compliance (e.g. stack testing)

Authority for Requirement: 567 IAC 23.3(3) "e"

DNR Construction Permit 99-A-133-S1

Pollutant: Particulate Matter (PM) - State

Emission Limit: 0.1 gr/dscf

Authority for Requirement: 567 IAC 23.3(2) "a"

Pollutant: Sulfur Dioxide (SO<sub>2</sub>)

Emission Limit: 76.9 Tons/yr<sup>2</sup>, 500 ppmv

<sup>2</sup>Limits established to limit the facility's potential to emit. Limits are applicable to the following equipment at the facility: Boiler #1, Boiler #2, \*, Boiler #3A, biogas flare, hair singers, blood dryer, and facility space heaters and water heaters. The limits are based on the worst case fuel, which is fuel oil for NO<sub>x</sub> and biogas and fuel oil for SO<sub>2</sub>. The limits are based on the emission factors from AP-42, Section 1.3 for Fuel Oil Combustion. The NO<sub>x</sub> limit is based on the estimate of annual emissions at a heat input limit of 990,000 MMBTU multiplied by 1.10. The SO<sub>2</sub> limit is based on the estimate of annual emissions at a heat input limit of 990,000 MMBTU for fuel oil and biogas, a fuel oil sulfur content of 0.1% by weight and a hydrogen sulfide limit of 3455 ppm by volume for the biogas.

\* Boiler #3 was removed in 2015.

Authority for Requirement: 567 IAC23.3(3)"e"

DNR Construction Permit 99-A-133-S1

Pollutant: Nitrogen Oxides (NO<sub>x</sub>)

Emission Limit: 78.9 Tons/yr<sup>2</sup>

2 Limits established to limit the facility's potential to emit. Limits are applicable to the following equipment at the facility: Boiler #1, Boiler #2, \*, Boiler #3A, biogas flare, hair singers, blood dryer, and facility space heaters and water heaters. The limits are based on the worst case fuel, which is fuel oil for NO<sub>x</sub> and biogas and fuel oil for SO<sub>2</sub>. The limits are based on the emission factors from AP-42, Section 1.3 for Fuel Oil Combustion. The NO<sub>x</sub> limit is based on the estimate of annual emissions at a heat input limit of 990,000 MMBTU multiplied by 1.10. The SO<sub>2</sub> limit is based on the estimate of annual emissions at a heat input limit of 990,000 MMBTU for fuel oil and biogas, a fuel oil sulfur content of 0.1% by weight and a hydrogen sulfide limit of 3455 ppm by volume for the biogas.

\* Boiler #3 was removed in 2015.

Authority for Requirement: DNR Construction Permit 99-A-133-S1

### **Operational Limits & Requirements**

*The owner/operator of this equipment shall comply with the operational limits and requirements listed below.*

### **Operating Limits**

Operating limits for this emission unit shall be:

- A. Hair Singer #1 is heated by natural gas. Prior to burning any other fuel in this unit, the permittee shall apply for, and obtain, a new construction permit from the Iowa DNR.
- B. The combined heat input for all fuels burned in Boiler #1, Boiler #2, Boiler #3, Boiler #3a, the biogas flare, the two hair singers (EP-4, EP-5), the blood dryer (EP-6) and all facility space heaters and water heaters shall not exceed 990,000 MMBtu per any rolling 12 month period. This limit does not apply to any stationary or portable internal combustion engines.

### **Operating Condition Monitoring and Recordkeeping**

All records as required by this permit shall be kept on-site for a minimum of five (5) years and shall be available for inspection by the Department. Records shall be legible and maintained in an orderly manner. These records shall show the following:

- A. The permittee shall maintain the following monthly records:
  - i. The amount of natural gas burned in Boiler #1, Boiler #2, \*, Boiler #3A, the biogas flare, the two hair singers (EP-4, EP-5), the blood dryer (EP-6) and all facility space heaters and water heaters (standard cubic feet).
  - ii. The amount of distillate fuel oil burned in Boiler #1, Boiler #2, \*, Boiler #3A, and all facility space heaters and water heaters (gallons).
  - iii. The total heat input (MMBTU) of all fuels burned in Boiler #1, Boiler #2, \*, Boiler #3A, the biogas flare, the two hair singers (EP-4, EP-5), the blood dryer (EP-6) and all facility space heaters and water heaters. The heat input shall be determined in the following manner:

- a. For natural gas, multiply the amount of gas burned (standard cubic feet) by 1020 BTU/scf and divide by one million.
  - b. For fuel oil, multiply the amount of oil burned (gallons) by 138,000 BTU/gallon and divide by one million.
  - c. For biogas, multiply the amount of biogas burned (standard cubic feet) by 650 BTU/scf and divide by one million.
- iv. The rolling 12-month total of the heat input (MMBTU) of all fuels burned in Boiler #1, Boiler #2, \*, Boiler #3A, the biogas flare, the two hair singers (EP-4, EP-5), the blood dryer (EP-6) and all facility space heaters and water heaters.

\* Boiler #3 was removed in 2015.

Authority for Requirement: DNR Construction Permit 99-A-133-S1

**Emission Point Characteristics**

*The emission point shall conform to the specifications listed below.*

Stack Height, (ft, from the ground): 46

Stack Opening, (inches, dia.): 24

Exhaust Flow Rate (scfm): 324

Exhaust Temperature (°F): 970

Discharge Style: Vertical, unobstructed

Authority for Requirement: DNR Construction Permit 99-A-133-S1

The temperature and flowrate are intended to be representative and characteristic of the design of the permitted emission point. The Department recognizes that the temperature and flow rate may vary with changes in the process and ambient conditions. If it is determined that any of the emission point characteristics above are different than the values stated, the owner or operator shall submit a request either by electronic mail or written correspondence to the Department within thirty (30) days of the discovery to determine if a permit amendment is required, or submit a permit application requesting to amend the permit.

**Monitoring Requirements**

*The owner/operator of this equipment shall comply with the monitoring requirements listed below.*

**Agency Approved Operation & Maintenance Plan Required?**      Yes  No

**Facility Maintained Operation & Maintenance Plan Required?**      Yes  No

**Compliance Assurance Monitoring (CAM) Plan Required?**      Yes  No

Authority for Requirement: 567 IAC 24.108(3)

## **Emission Point ID Number: 5**

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Emission Unit vented through this Emission Point: EU-5

Emission Unit Description: Hair Singing

Raw Material/Fuel: Natural Gas

Rated Capacity: 0.12 MMBtu/hr

Federally Enforceable Operating Limit: 8750 hrs./yr

### **Applicable Requirements**

#### **Emission Limits (lb./hr, gr./dscf, lb./MMBtu, % opacity, etc.)**

*The emissions from this emission point shall not exceed the levels specified below.*

Pollutant: Opacity

Emission Limit: 40%<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>An exceedance of the indicator opacity of 25% will require the owner or operator to properly investigate the emission unit and make corrections to operations or equipment associated with the exceedance. If exceedances continue after the corrections, the Department may require additional proof to demonstrate compliance (e.g. stack testing)

Authority for Requirement: 567 IAC 23.3(3) "e"

DNR Construction Permit 99-A-134-S1

Pollutant: Particulate Matter (PM)

Emission Limit: 0.1 gr/dscf

Authority for Requirement: 567 IAC 23.3(2) "a"

DNR Construction Permit 99-A-134-S1

Pollutant: Sulfur Dioxide (SO<sub>2</sub>)

Emission Limit: 76.9 Tons/yr<sup>2</sup>, 500 ppmv

<sup>2</sup>Limits established to limit the facility's potential to emit. Limits are applicable to the following equipment at the facility: Boiler #1, Boiler #2, \*, Boiler #3A, biogas flare, hair singers, blood dryer, and facility space heaters and water heaters. The limits are based on the worst case fuel, which is fuel oil for NOx and biogas and fuel oil for SO<sub>2</sub>. The limits are based on the emission factors from AP-42, Section 1.3 for Fuel Oil Combustion. The NOx limit is based on the estimate of annual emissions at a heat input limit of 990,000 MMBTU multiplied by 1.10. The SO<sub>2</sub> limit is based on the estimate of annual emissions at a heat input limit of 990,000 MMBTU for fuel oil and biogas, a fuel oil sulfur content of 0.08% by weight and a hydrogen sulfide limit of 3455 ppm by volume for the biogas.

\* Boiler #3 was removed in 2015.

Authority for Requirement: 567 IAC 23.3(3)"e"

DNR Construction Permit 99-A-134-S1

Pollutant: Nitrogen Oxides (NO<sub>x</sub>)

Emission Limit: 78.9 Tons/yr<sup>2</sup>

<sup>2</sup> Limits established to limit the facility's potential to emit. Limits are applicable to the following equipment at the facility: Boiler #1, Boiler #2, \*, Boiler #3A, biogas flare, hair singers, blood dryer, and facility space heaters and water heaters. The limits are based on the worst case fuel, which is fuel oil for NO<sub>x</sub> and biogas and fuel oil for SO<sub>2</sub>. The limits are based on the emission factors from AP-42, Section 1.3 for Fuel Oil Combustion. The NO<sub>x</sub> limit is based on the estimate of annual emissions at a heat input limit of 990,000 MMBTU multiplied by 1.10. The SO<sub>2</sub> limit is based on the estimate of annual emissions at a heat input limit of 990,000 MMBTU for fuel oil and biogas, a fuel oil sulfur content of 0.08% by weight and a hydrogen sulfide limit of 3455 ppm by volume for the biogas.

\* Boiler #3 was removed in 2015.

Authority for Requirement: DNR Construction Permit 99-A-134-S1

### **Operational Limits & Requirements**

*The owner/operator of this equipment shall comply with the operational limits and requirements listed below.*

### **Operating Limits**

Operating limits for this emission unit shall be:

- A. Hair Singer #1 is heated by natural gas. Prior to burning any other fuel in this unit, the permittee shall apply for, and obtain, a new construction permit from the Iowa DNR.
- B. The combined heat input for all fuels burned in Boiler #1, Boiler #2, \*, Boiler #3A, the biogas flare, the two hair singers (EP-4, EP-5), the blood dryer (EP-6) and all facility space heaters and water heaters shall not exceed 990,000 MMBtu per any rolling 12 month period. This limit does not apply to any stationary or portable internal combustion engines.

\* Boiler #3 was removed in 2015.

### **Operating Condition Monitoring and Recordkeeping**

All records as required by this permit shall be kept on-site for a minimum of five (5) years and shall be available for inspection by the Department. Records shall be legible and maintained in an orderly manner. These records shall show the following:

- A. The permittee shall maintain the following monthly records:
  - i. The amount of natural gas burned in Boiler #1, Boiler #2, \*, Boiler #3A, the biogas flare, the two hair singers (EP-4, EP-5), the blood dryer (EP-6) and all facility space heaters and water heaters (standard cubic feet).
  - ii. The amount of distillate fuel oil burned in Boiler #1, Boiler #2, \*, Boiler #3A, and all facility space heaters and water heaters (gallons).
  - iii. The total heat input (MMBTU) of all fuels burned in Boiler #1, Boiler #2, \*, Boiler #3A, the biogas flare, the two hair singers (EP-4, EP-5), the blood dryer

(EP-6) and all facility space heaters and water heaters. The heat input shall be determined in the following manner:

- a. For natural gas, multiply the amount of gas burned (standard cubic feet) by 1020 BTU/scf and divide by one million.
  - b. For fuel oil, multiply the amount of oil burned (gallons) by 138,000 BTU/gallon and divide by one million.
  - c. For biogas, multiply the amount of biogas burned (standard cubic feet) by 650 BTU/scf and divide by one million.
- iv. The rolling 12-month total of the heat input (MMBTU) of all fuels burned in Boiler #1, Boiler #2, \*, Boiler #3A, the biogas flare, the two hair singers (EP-4, EP-5), the blood dryer (EP-6) and all facility space heaters and water heaters.

\* Boiler #3 was removed in 2015.

Authority for Requirement: DNR Construction Permit 99-A-134-S1

**Emission Point Characteristics**

*The emission point shall conform to the specifications listed below.*

Stack Height, (ft, from the ground): 46

Stack Opening, (inches, dia.): 24

Exhaust Flow Rate (scfm): 324

Exhaust Temperature (°F): 970

Discharge Style: Vertical, unobstructed

Authority for Requirement: DNR Construction Permit 99-A-134-S1

The temperature and flowrate are intended to be representative and characteristic of the design of the permitted emission point. The Department recognizes that the temperature and flow rate may vary with changes in the process and ambient conditions. If it is determined that any of the emission point characteristics above are different than the values stated, the owner or operator shall submit a request either by electronic mail or written correspondence to the Department within thirty (30) days of the discovery to determine if a permit amendment is required, or submit a permit application requesting to amend the permit.

**Monitoring Requirements**

*The owner/operator of this equipment shall comply with the monitoring requirements listed below.*

**Agency Approved Operation & Maintenance Plan Required?**      Yes  No

**Facility Maintained Operation & Maintenance Plan Required?**      Yes  No

**Compliance Assurance Monitoring (CAM) Plan Required?**      Yes  No

Authority for Requirement: 567 IAC 24.108(3)

## **Emission Point ID Number: 6**

### Associated Equipment

Emissions Control Equipment ID Number: CE-7, CE-8, CE-9

Emissions Control Equipment Description: Wet Venturi (CE-7), Packed Bed Scrubber (CE-8), Packed Bed Scrubber (CE-9)

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Emission Unit vented through this Emission Point: EU-6

Emission Unit Description: Blood Dryer

Raw Material/Fuel: Natural Gas

Rated Capacity: 5.5 MMBtu/hr, 8000 lbs/hr

### **Applicable Requirements**

#### **Emission Limits (lb./hr, gr./dscf, lb./MMBtu, % opacity, etc.)**

*The emissions from this emission point shall not exceed the levels specified below.*

Pollutant: Opacity

Emission Limit: 40%<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>An exceedance of the indicator opacity of 25% will require the owner or operator to properly investigate the emission unit and make corrections to operations or equipment associated with the exceedance. If exceedances continue after the corrections, the Department may require additional proof to demonstrate compliance (e.g. stack testing)

Authority for Requirement: 567 IAC 23.3(3) "e"

DNR Construction Permit 80-A-206-S4

Pollutant: Particulate Matter 10 (PM<sub>10</sub>)

Emission Limit: 2.0 lb/hr

Authority for Requirement: DNR Construction Permit 80-A-206-S4

Pollutant: Particulate Matter (PM) - State

Emission Limit: 0.1 gr/dscf, 2.0 lb/hr

Authority for Requirement: 567 IAC 23.3(2) "a"

DNR Construction Permit 80-A-206-S4

Pollutant: Sulfur Dioxide (SO<sub>2</sub>)

Emission Limit: 500 ppmv

Authority for Requirement: 567 IAC 23.3(3) "e"

DNR Construction Permit 80-A-206-S4



## **Operational Limits & Requirements**

*The owner/operator of this equipment shall comply with the operational limits and requirements listed below.*

### **Operating Requirements with Associated Monitoring and Recordkeeping**

All records as required by this permit shall be kept on-site for a minimum of five (5) years and shall be available for inspection by the Department. Records shall be legible and maintained in an orderly manner. The operating requirements and associated recordkeeping for this permit shall be:

- A. The Blood Dryer is heated by natural gas. Prior to burning any other fuel in this unit, the permittee shall apply for, and obtain, a new construction permit from the Iowa DNR.
- B. The combined heat input of all fuels burned in Boiler #1, Boiler #2, \*, Boiler #3A, the biogas flare, the two hair singers (EP-4, EP-5), the blood dryer (EP-6) and all facility space heaters and water heaters shall not exceed 990,000 MMBTU per any rolling 12-month period. This limit does not apply to any stationary or portable internal combustion engines.
- C. The permittee shall maintain the following monthly records:
  - i. The amount of natural gas burned in Boiler #1, Boiler #2, \*, Boiler #3A, the biogas flare, the two hair singers (EP-4, EP-5), the blood dryer (EP-6) and all facility space heaters and water heaters (standard cubic feet).
  - ii. The amount of distillate fuel oil burned in Boiler #1, Boiler #2, \*, Boiler #3A and all facility space heaters and water heaters (gallons).
  - iii. The total heat input (MMBTU) of all fuels burned in Boiler #1, Boiler #2, \*, Boiler #3A, the biogas flare, the two hair singers (EP-4, EP-5), the blood dryer (EP-6) and all facility space heaters and water heaters. The heat input shall be determined in the following manner:
    - d. For natural gas, multiply the amount of gas burned (standard cubic feet) by 1020 BTU/scf and divide by one million.
    - e. For fuel oil, multiply the amount of oil burned (gallons) by 138,000 BTU/gallon and divide by one million.
    - f. For biogas, multiply the amount of biogas burned (standard cubic feet) by 650 BTU/scf and divide by one million.
  - iv. The rolling 12-month total of the heat input (MMBTU) of all fuels burned in Boiler #1, Boiler #2, \*, Boiler #3A, the biogas flare, the two hair singers (EP-4, EP-5), the blood dryer (EP-6) and all facility space heaters and water heaters.

\* Boiler #3 was removed in 2015.

Authority for Requirement: DNR Construction Permit 80-A-206-S4

**Emission Point Characteristics**

*The emission point shall conform to the specifications listed below.*

- Stack Height, (ft, from the ground): 68
- Stack Opening, (inches, dia.): 56
- Exhaust Flow Rate (acfm): 72,000
- Exhaust Temperature (°F): 90
- Discharge Style: Vertical Unobstructed
- Authority for Requirement: DNR Construction Permit 80-A-206-S4

The temperature and flowrate are intended to be representative and characteristic of the design of the permitted emission point. The Department recognizes that the temperature and flow rate may vary with changes in the process and ambient conditions. If it is determined that any of the emission point characteristics above are different than the values stated, the owner or operator shall submit a request either by electronic mail or written correspondence to the Department within thirty (30) days of the discovery to determine if a permit amendment is required, or submit a permit application requesting to amend the permit.

**Monitoring Requirements**

*The owner/operator of this equipment shall comply with the monitoring requirements listed below.*

- Agency Approved Operation & Maintenance Plan Required?**      Yes  No
- Facility Maintained Operation & Maintenance Plan Required?**      Yes  No
- Compliance Assurance Monitoring (CAM) Plan Required?**      Yes  No

*Facility operation and maintenance plans must be sufficient to yield reliable data from the relevant time period that are representative of the source’s compliance with the applicable requirements.*

*The data pertaining to the plan shall be maintained on site for at least 5 years. The plan and associated recordkeeping provides documentation of this facility’s implementation of its obligation to operate according to good air pollution control practice.*

*Good air pollution control practice is achieved by adoption of quality control standards in the operation and maintenance procedures for air pollution control that are comparable to industry quality control standards for the production processes associated with this emission point.*

Authority for Requirement: 567 IAC 24.108(3)

## **Emission Point ID Number: 8**

### Associated Equipment

Emission Control Equipment Description: Wet Venturi (CE-10), Packed Bed Scrubber (CE-11)  
Emissions Control Equipment ID Number: CE-10, CE-11

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Emission Unit vented through this Emission Point: EU-7  
Emission Unit Description: Rendering Cooker  
Raw Material/Fuel: Animal Fat and Grease  
Rated Capacity: 80,000 lb/hr

### **Applicable Requirements**

#### **Emission Limits (lb./hr, gr./dscf, lb./MMBtu, % opacity, etc.)**

*The emissions from this emission point shall not exceed the levels specified below.*

Pollutant: Opacity

Emission Limit: 40%<sup>(1)</sup>

(1) If visible emissions are observed other than start-up, shut-down, or malfunction, a stack test maybe required to demonstrate compliance with the particulate standard.

Authority for Requirement: 567 IAC 23.3(2)"d"  
DNR Construction Permit 99-A-014-S2

Pollutant: Particulate Matter 10 (PM<sub>10</sub>)

Emission Limit: 3.10 lb/hr

Authority for Requirement: DNR Construction Permit 99-A-014-S2

Pollutant: Particulate Matter (PM)

Emission Limit: 0.1 gr/dscf, 3.10 lb/hr

Authority for Requirement: 567 IAC 23.3(2)"a"  
DNR Construction Permit 99-A-014-S2

Pollutant: Volatile Organic Compounds (VOC)

Emission Limit: 5.28 lb/hr

Authority for Requirement: DNR Construction Permit 99-A-014-S2

### **Operational Limits & Requirements**

*The owner/operator of this equipment shall comply with the operational limits and requirements listed below.*

### **Operating Requirements with Associated Monitoring and Recordkeeping**

All records as required by this permit shall be kept on-site for a minimum of five (5) years and shall be available for inspection by the Department. Records shall be legible and maintained in an orderly manner. The operating requirements and associated recordkeeping for this permit shall be:

- A. All control equipment associated with this unit shall be operated at all time the unit is in operation.
- B. The control equipment associated with this unit shall be maintained according to the manufacturer's recommendations.
- C. Maintain an inspection and maintenance log for the control equipment associated with this unit. This log shall include, but not necessarily be limited to the date of any inspection or maintenance activities performed, identification of staff performing the inspection or maintenance, any issues identified during an inspection, and explanation of any maintenance performed on the control equipment.

Authority for Requirement: DNR Construction Permit 99-A-014-S2

### **Emission Point Characteristics**

*The emission point shall conform to the specifications listed below.*

Stack Height, (ft, from the ground): 64  
Stack Opening, (inches, dia.): 36  
Exhaust Flow Rate (scfm): 24,000  
Exhaust Temperature (°F): 90  
Discharge Style: Vertical Unobstructed

Authority for Requirement: DNR Construction Permit 99-A-014-S2

The temperature and flowrate are intended to be representative and characteristic of the design of the permitted emission point. The Department recognizes that the temperature and flow rate may vary with changes in the process and ambient conditions. If it is determined that any of the emission point characteristics above are different than the values stated, the owner or operator shall submit a request either by electronic mail or written correspondence to the Department within thirty (30) days of the discovery to determine if a permit amendment is required, or submit a permit application requesting to amend the permit.

**Monitoring Requirements**

*The owner/operator of this equipment shall comply with the monitoring requirements listed below.*

**Agency Approved Operation & Maintenance Plan Required?**      Yes  No

**Facility Maintained Operation & Maintenance Plan Required?**      Yes  No

**Compliance Assurance Monitoring (CAM) Plan Required?**      Yes  No

*Facility operation and maintenance plans must be sufficient to yield reliable data from the relevant time period that are representative of the source's compliance with the applicable requirements.*

*The data pertaining to the plan shall be maintained on site for at least 5 years. The plan and associated recordkeeping provides documentation of this facility's implementation of its obligation to operate according to good air pollution control practice.*

*Good air pollution control practice is achieved by adoption of quality control standards in the operation and maintenance procedures for air pollution control that are comparable to industry quality control standards for the production processes associated with this emission point.*

Authority for Requirement: 567 IAC 24.108(3)

## Emission Point ID Number: EP-10

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Emission Unit vented through this Emission Point: EU-3  
Emission Unit Description: Flare for Anaerobic Lagoon  
Raw Material/Fuel: Biogas  
Rated Capacity: 0.02 MMcf/hr

### Applicable Requirements

#### Emission Limits (lb./hr, gr./dscf, lb./MMBtu, % opacity, etc.)

*The emissions from this emission point shall not exceed the levels specified below.*

Pollutant: Opacity

Emission Limit: 40%<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup> An exceedance of the indicator opacity of 25% will require the owner or operator to properly investigate the emission unit and make corrections to operations or equipment associated with the exceedance. If exceedances continue after the corrections, the Department may require additional proof to demonstrate compliance (e.g. stack testing)

Authority for Requirement: 567 IAC 23.3(3) "d"

DNR Construction Permit 04-A-040-S2

Pollutant: Particulate Matter 10 (PM<sub>10</sub>)

Emission Limit: 0.35 lb/hr

Authority for Requirement: DNR Construction Permit 04-A-040-S2

Pollutant: Particulate Matter (PM) - State

Emission Limit: 0.1 gr/dscf, 0.35 lb/hr

Authority for Requirement: 567 IAC 23.3(2) "a"

DNR Construction Permit 04-A-040-S2

Pollutant: Sulfur Dioxide (SO<sub>2</sub>)

Emission Limit: 76.9 Tons/yr<sup>2</sup>, 500 ppmv

<sup>2</sup> Limits established to limit the facility's potential to emit. Limits are applicable to the following equipment at the facility: Boiler #1, Boiler #2, \*, Boiler #3A biogas flare, hair singers, blood dryer, and facility space heaters and water heaters. The limits are based on the worst case fuel, which is fuel oil for NOx and biogas and fuel oil for SO<sub>2</sub>. The limits are based on the emission factors from AP-42, Section 1.3 for Fuel Oil Combustion. The NOx limit is based on the estimate of annual emissions at a heat input limit of 990,000 MMBTU multiplied by 1.10. The SO<sub>2</sub> limit is based on the estimate of annual emissions at a heat input limit of 990,000 MMBTU for fuel oil and biogas, a fuel oil sulfur content of 0.08% by weight and a hydrogen sulfide limit of 3455 ppm by volume for the biogas.

\* Boiler #3 was removed in 2015.

Authority for Requirement: 567 IAC 23.3(3) "e"

DNR Construction Permit 04-A-040-S2

Pollutant: Nitrogen Oxides (NO<sub>x</sub>)

Emission Limit: 78.9 Tons/yr<sup>2</sup>

<sup>2</sup>Limits established to limit the facility's potential to emit. Limits are applicable to the following equipment at the facility: Boiler #1, Boiler #2, \*, Boiler #3A biogas flare, hair singers, blood dryer, and facility space heaters and water heaters. The limits are based on the worst case fuel, which is fuel oil for NO<sub>x</sub> and biogas and fuel oil for SO<sub>2</sub>. The limits are based on the emission factors from AP-42, Section 1.3 for Fuel Oil Combustion. The NO<sub>x</sub> limit is based on the estimate of annual emissions at a heat input limit of 990,000 MMBTU multiplied by 1.10. The SO<sub>2</sub> limit is based on the estimate of annual emissions at a heat input limit of 990,000 MMBTU for fuel oil and biogas, a fuel oil sulfur content of 0.08% by weight and a hydrogen sulfide limit of 3455 ppm by volume for the biogas.

\* Boiler #3 was removed in 2015.

Authority for Requirement: DNR Construction Permit 04-A-040-S2

### **Operational Limits & Requirements**

*The owner/operator of this equipment shall comply with the operational limits and requirements listed below.*

### **Operating Limits**

Operating limits for this emission unit shall be:

- A. The flare is used to burn gas generated by anaerobic digestion. The flare shall be equipped with a pilot light system to ignite digester gas. The pilot light system shall be capable of operating at all times. The flare shall be operated and maintained in accordance with the recommendations of the manufacturer.
- B. The hydrogen sulfide concentration of the biogas burned in the boiler shall not exceed 3455 ppm by volume.
- C. The combined heat input for all fuels burned in Boiler #1, Boiler #2, \*, Boiler #3a, the biogas flare, the two hair singers (EP-4, EP-5), the blood dryer (EP-6) and all facility space heaters and water heaters shall not exceed 990,000 MMBtu per any rolling 12 month period. This limit does not apply to any stationary or portable internal combustion engines.
- D. The amount of biogas burned at the JBS facility shall not exceed 142 million cubic feet in any rolling 12 month period.

\* Boiler #3 was removed in 2015.

### **Operating Condition Monitoring and Recordkeeping**

All records as required by this permit shall be kept on-site for a minimum of five (5) years and shall be available for inspection by the DNR. Records shall be legible and maintained in an orderly manner.

- A. The permittee shall maintain the following monthly records:
  - i. The amount of natural gas burned in Boiler #1, Boiler #2, \*, Boiler #3A, the biogas flare, the two hair singers (EP-4, EP-5), the blood dryer (EP-6) and all

facility space heaters and water heaters (standard cubic feet).

- ii. The amount of distillate fuel oil burned in Boiler #1, Boiler #2, \*, Boiler #3A, and all facility space heaters and water heaters (gallons).
- iii. The amount of biogas burned in Boiler #1, Boiler #2, \*, and the biogas flare (standard cubic feet).
- iv. The total heat input (MMBTU) of all fuels burned in Boiler #1, Boiler #2, \*, Boiler #3A, the biogas flare, the two hair singers (EP-4, EP-5), the blood dryer (EP-6) and all facility space heaters and water heaters. The heat input shall be determined in the following manner:
  - a. For natural gas, multiply the amount of gas burned (standard cubic feet) by 1020 BTU/scf and divide by one million.
  - b. For fuel oil, multiply the amount of oil burned (gallons) by 138,000 BTU/gallon and divide by one million.
  - c. For biogas, multiply the amount of biogas burned (standard cubic feet) by 650 BTU/scf and divide by one million.
- v. The rolling 12-month total of the heat input (MMBTU) of all fuels burned in Boiler #1, Boiler #2, \*, Boiler #3A, the biogas flare, the two hair singers (EP-4, EP-5), the blood dryer (EP-6) and all facility space heaters and water heaters.
- vi. The rolling 12-month total of the amount of biogas burned at the JBS facility, standard cubic feet.

\* Boiler #3 was removed in 2015.

Authority for Requirement: DNR Construction Permit 04-A-040-S2

### **Emission Point Characteristics**

*The emission point shall conform to the specifications listed below.*

Stack Height, (ft, from the ground): 20

Stack Opening, (inches, dia.): 6

Exhaust Flow Rate (scfm): 1498

Exhaust Temperature (°F): 1400

Discharge Style: Vertical, unobstructed

Authority for Requirement: DNR Construction Permit 04-A-040-S2

The temperature and flowrate are intended to be representative and characteristic of the design of the permitted emission point. The Department recognizes that the temperature and flow rate may vary with changes in the process and ambient conditions. If it is determined that any of the emission point characteristics above are different than the values stated, the owner or operator shall submit a request either by electronic mail or written correspondence to the Department within thirty (30) days of the discovery to determine if a permit amendment is required, or submit a permit application requesting to amend the permit.



**Monitoring Requirements**

*The owner/operator of this equipment shall comply with the monitoring requirements listed below.*

**Agency Approved Operation & Maintenance Plan Required?**      Yes  No

**Facility Maintained Operation & Maintenance Plan Required?**      Yes  No

**Compliance Assurance Monitoring (CAM) Plan Required?**      Yes  No

Authority for Requirement: 567 IAC 24.108(3)

## Emission Point ID Number: EP-11

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Emission Unit vented through this Emission Point: EU-11  
Emission Unit Description: Boiler  
Raw Material/Fuel: Natural Gas, Fuel Oil  
Rated Capacity: 0.08 MMcf/hr – Natural Gas, 0.61 Mg/hr – Fuel Oil

### Applicable Requirements

#### Emission Limits (lb./hr, gr./dscf, lb./MMBtu, % opacity, etc.)

*The emissions from this emission point shall not exceed the levels specified below.*

Pollutant: Opacity

Emission Limit: 40%<sup>1</sup> – Biogas or Natural Gas, 20%<sup>2</sup> – Fuel Oil

<sup>1</sup> Based on a six-minute average.

<sup>2</sup> Based on six-minute average except for one 6-minute period per hour of not more than 27% opacity.

Authority for Requirement: 567 IAC 23.3 (2) "d", 567 IAC 23.1 (2) "III"

DNR Construction Permit 14-A-287

Pollutant: Particulate Matter 10 (PM<sub>10</sub>)

Emission Limit: 1.74 lb/hr

Authority for Requirement: DNR Construction Permit 14-A-287

Pollutant: Particulate Matter (PM) - State

Emission Limit: 0.6 lb/MMBtu

Authority for Requirement: 567 IAC 23.3(2) "b"

DNR Construction Permit 14-A-287

Pollutant: Sulfur Dioxide (SO<sub>2</sub>)

Emission Limit: 76.9 Tons/yr<sup>3</sup>

3.5 lb/MMBtu – Fuel Oil, 500 ppmv – Natural Gas

<sup>3</sup> Limits established to limit the facility's potential to emit. Limits are applicable to the following equipment at the facility: Boiler #1, Boiler #2, \*, Boiler #3A, biogas flare, hair singers, blood dryer, and facility space heaters and water heaters. The limits are based on the worst case fuel, which is fuel oil for NOx and biogas and fuel oil for SO<sub>2</sub>. The limits are based on the emission factors from AP-42, Section 1.3 for Fuel Oil Combustion. The NOx limit is based on the estimate of annual emissions at a heat input limit of 990,000 MMBTU multiplied by 1.10. The SO<sub>2</sub> limit is based on the estimate of annual emissions at a heat input limit of 990,000 MMBTU for fuel oil and biogas, a fuel oil sulfur content of 0.08% by weight and a hydrogen sulfide limit of 3455 ppm by volume for the biogas.

\* Boiler #3 was removed in 2015.

Authority for Requirement: 567 IAC 23.3(3) "e"

DNR Construction Permit 14-A-287

Pollutant: Nitrogen Oxides (NO<sub>x</sub>)

Emission Limit: 13.32 lb/hr, 78.9 tons/yr<sup>3</sup>

Authority for Requirement: DNR Construction Permit 14-A-287

<sup>3</sup> Limits established to limit the facility's potential to emit. Limits are applicable to the following equipment at the facility: Boiler #1, Boiler #2, \*, Boiler #3A, biogas flare, hair singers, blood dryer, and facility space heaters and water heaters. The limits are based on the worst case fuel, which is fuel oil for NO<sub>x</sub> and biogas and fuel oil for SO<sub>2</sub>. The limits are based on the emission factors from AP-42, Section 1.3 for Fuel Oil Combustion. The NO<sub>x</sub> limit is based on the estimate of annual emissions at a heat input limit of 990,000 MMBTU multiplied by 1.10. The SO<sub>2</sub> limit is based on the estimate of annual emissions at a heat input limit of 990,000 MMBTU for fuel oil and biogas, a fuel oil sulfur content of 0.08% by weight and a hydrogen sulfide limit of 3455 ppm by volume for the biogas.

\* Boiler #3 was removed in 2015.

### **NSPS and NESHAP Applicability**

This unit is subject to 40 CFR 60, Subpart Dc: *Standards of Performance for Small Industrial-Commercial-Institutional Steam Generating Units.*

NSPS Dc, Section 60.48c(g)(1) requires that the permittee record and maintain records of the amount of each fuel combusted during each day. However, because the unit is restricted to burning only natural gas or distillate fuel oil, in accordance with section 60.48c(g)(2) or 60.48c(g)(3), the fuel recordkeeping is reduced from daily to monthly.

Authority for Requirement: IAC 23.1(2)"III"  
DNR Construction Permit 14-A-287

This unit is subject to 40 CFR 63, Subpart JJJJJ: *National Emission Standards for Hazardous Air Pollutants for Area Sources: Industrial, Commercial and Institutional Boilers.*

Authority for Requirement: 40 CFR Part 63 Subpart JJJJJJ  
DNR Construction Permit 14-A-287

### **Operational Limits & Requirements**

*The owner/operator of this equipment shall comply with the operational limits and requirements listed below.*

#### **Operating Limits**

Operating limits for this emission unit shall be:

- A. The boiler (Boiler #3a) shall only be fired by natural gas, distillate fuel oil (#1 or #2 fuel oil), or biogas generated by the on-site anaerobic lagoon. Prior to burning any other fuel in this unit, the permittee shall apply for, and obtain, a new construction permit from the Iowa DNR.
- B. The sulfur content of the oil burned in this boiler shall not exceed 0.08 percent by weight. This limit applies at all times, including periods of startup, shutdown and malfunctions. This limit is more stringent than the 0.5% weight limit required by NSPS Subpart Dc.
- C. The combined heat input for all fuels burned in Boiler #1, Boiler #2, \*, Boiler #3a, the biogas flare, the two hair singers (EP-4, EP-5), the blood dryer (EP-6) and all facility

space heaters and water heaters shall not exceed 990,000 MMBtu per any rolling 12 month period. This limit does not apply to any stationary or portable internal combustion engines.

D. Boiler #3 shall be permanently shut down before Boiler #3a starts up.

\* Boiler #3 was removed in 2015.

### **Operating Condition Monitoring and Recordkeeping**

All records as required by this permit shall be kept on-site for a minimum of five (5) years and shall be available for inspection by the Department. Records shall be legible and maintained in an orderly manner. These records shall show the following:

A. The permittee shall maintain the following monthly records:

- i. The amount of natural gas burned in Boiler #1, Boiler #2, \*, Boiler #3A, the biogas flare, the two hair singers (EP-4, EP-5), the blood dryer (EP-6) and all facility space heaters and water heaters (standard cubic feet).
- ii. The amount of distillate fuel oil burned in Boiler #1, Boiler #2, \*, Boiler #3A, and all facility space heaters and water heaters (gallons).
- iii. The amount of biogas burned in Boiler #1, Boiler #2, \*, and the biogas flare (standard cubic feet).
- iv. The total heat input (MMBTU) of all fuels burned in Boiler #1, Boiler #2, \*, Boiler #3A, the biogas flare, the two hair singers (EP-4, EP-5), the blood dryer (EP-6) and all facility space heaters and water heaters. The heat input shall be determined in the following manner:
  - a. For natural gas, multiply the amount of gas burned (standard cubic feet) by 1020 BTU/scf and divide by one million.
  - b. For fuel oil, multiply the amount of oil burned (gallons) by 138,000 BTU/gallon and divide by one million.
  - c. For biogas, multiply the amount of biogas burned (standard cubic feet) by 650 BTU/scf and divide by one million.
- v. The rolling 12-month total of the heat input (MMBTU) of all fuels burned in Boiler #1, Boiler #2, \*, Boiler #3A, the biogas flare, the two hair singers (EP-4, EP-5), the blood dryer (EP-6) and all facility space heaters and water heaters.
- vi. The rolling 12-month total of the amount of biogas burned at the JBS facility, standard cubic feet.

\* Boiler #3 was removed in 2015.

B. In accordance with §60.48c(g)(2), the permittee shall record and maintain records of the amounts of each fuel combusted in the emissions unit during each month. Documentation may be in the form of fuel bills or meter readings or other records that adequately

document fuel usage. Alternatively, in accordance with 60.48c(g)(3), the facility may record and maintain records on the amount of fuel delivered to be burned in all steam generating units at the facility during each calendar month.

- C. In accordance with §60.44c(h), compliance with the fuel oil sulfur limit shall be based on fuel supplier certification. The fuel supplier certification shall contain all the information required in §60.48c(f)(1):
  - i. The name of the oil supplier;
  - ii. A statement from the oil supplier that the oil complies with the specification under the definition of distillate oil in §60.41c;
  - iii. The sulfur content or maximum sulfur content of the oil.
- D. The permittee shall keep records as required by §60.48c(e)(11) and submit reports semi-annually as required by §60.48c(d) and §60.48c(e). The report shall include a copy of the fuel oil certification showing that the oil is meeting the applicable sulfur content and a certified statement by the owner or operator that the records of fuel oil suppliers certification represent all fuel oil burned during the period. All reports should be postmarked by the 30<sup>th</sup> day following the end of the reporting period.
- E. The permittee shall submit an exceedance report to the Air Quality Bureau if the sulfur content of the fuel oil ever exceeds 0.08 percent by weight. This report shall be submitted no later than 30 days after the exceedance and shall provide information on the sulfur

Authority for Requirement: DNR Construction Permit 14-A-287

**Emission Point Characteristics**

*The emission point shall conform to the specifications listed below.*

Stack Height, (ft, from the ground): 48

Stack Opening, (inches, dia.): 40

Exhaust Flow Rate (scfm): 16,163

Exhaust Temperature (°F): 303

Discharge Style: Vertical, unobstructed

Authority for Requirement: DNR Construction Permit 14-A-287

The temperature and flowrate are intended to be representative and characteristic of the design of the permitted emission point. The Department recognizes that the temperature and flow rate may vary with changes in the process and ambient conditions. If it is determined that any of the emission point characteristics above are different than the values stated, the owner or operator shall submit a request either by electronic mail or written correspondence to the Department within thirty (30) days of the discovery to determine if a permit amendment is required, or submit a permit application requesting to amend the permit.

**Monitoring Requirements**

*The owner/operator of this equipment shall comply with the monitoring requirements listed below.*

**Stack Testing:**

Pollutant – Opacity<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup> When the unit combusts fuel oil. No test is required if the unit burns only natural gas.

1st opacity test to be completed within 8 hours of starting up on fuel oil.

Test Method – 40 CFR 60, Appendix A, Method 9

Authority for Requirement – DNR Construction Permit 14-A-287

*The owner of this equipment or the owner’s authorized agent shall provide written notice to the Director, not less than 30 days before a required stack test or performance evaluation of a continuous emission monitor. Results of the test shall be submitted in writing to the Director in the form of a comprehensive report within 6 weeks of the completion of the testing.  
567 IAC 25.1(7)*

**Agency Approved Operation & Maintenance Plan Required?**      Yes  No

**Facility Maintained Operation & Maintenance Plan Required?**      Yes  No

**Compliance Assurance Monitoring (CAM) Plan Required?**      Yes  No

Authority for Requirement: 567 IAC 24.108(3)

## IV. General Conditions

This permit is issued under the authority of the Iowa Code subsection 455B.133(8) and in accordance with 567 Iowa Administrative Code (IAC). When 567 IAC as amended May 15, 2024, and cited in this permit becomes State Implementation Plan (SIP) approved, it will supersede 567 IAC as amended February 8, 2023. Prior to May 15, 2024, all Title V rule citations in this Title V permit were found and cited in 567 IAC Chapter 22. During the period from May 15, 2024, to the date that 567 IAC as amended May 15, 2024, is approved into the SIP, both 567 IAC as amended May 15, 2024, and 567 IAC as amended February 8, 2023 form the legal basis for the applicable requirements included in this permit. A crosswalk showing the citation changes is attached to this permit in Appendix C.

### G1. Duty to Comply

1. The permittee must comply with all conditions of the Title V permit. Any permit noncompliance constitutes a violation of the Act and is grounds for enforcement action; for a permit termination, revocation and reissuance, or modification; or for denial of a permit renewal application. *567 IAC 24.108(9)"a"*
2. Any compliance schedule shall be supplemental to, and shall not sanction noncompliance with, the applicable requirements on which it is based. *567 IAC 24.105(2)"h"(3)*
3. Where an applicable requirement of the Act is more stringent than an applicable requirement of regulations promulgated under Title IV of the Act, both provisions shall be enforceable by the administrator and are incorporated into this permit. *567 IAC 24.108(1)"b"*
4. Unless specified as either "state enforceable only" or "local program enforceable only", all terms and conditions in the permit, including provisions to limit a source's potential to emit, are enforceable by the administrator and citizens under the Act. *567 IAC 24.108(14)*
5. It shall not be a defense for a permittee, in an enforcement action, that it would have been necessary to halt or reduce the permitted activity in order to maintain compliance with the conditions of the permit. *567 IAC 24.108(9)"b"*
6. For applicable requirements with which the permittee is in compliance, the permittee shall continue to comply with such requirements. For applicable requirements that will become effective during the permit term, the permittee shall meet such requirements on a timely basis. *567 IAC 24.108(15)"c"*

### G2. Permit Expiration

1. Except as provided in rule 567—24.104(455B), permit expiration terminates a source's right to operate unless a timely and complete application for renewal has been submitted in accordance with rule 567—24.105(455B). *567 IAC 24.116(2)*
2. To be considered timely, the owner, operator, or designated representative (where applicable) of each source required to obtain a Title V permit shall submit on forms or electronic format specified by the Department. Additional copies to local programs or EPA are not required for application materials submitted through the electronic format specified by the Department. The application must include all emission points, emission units, air pollution control equipment, and monitoring devices at the facility. All emissions generating activities, including fugitive emissions, must be included. The definition of a complete application is as indicated in 567 IAC 24.105(2). *567 IAC 24.105*

### G3. Certification Requirement for Title V Related Documents

Any application, report, compliance certification or other document submitted pursuant to this permit shall contain certification by a responsible official of truth, accuracy, and completeness.

All certifications shall state that, based on information and belief formed after reasonable inquiry, the statements and information in the document are true, accurate, and complete. 567 IAC 24.107(4)

#### **G4. Annual Compliance Certification**

By March 31 of each year, the permittee shall submit compliance certifications for the previous calendar year. The certifications shall include descriptions of means to monitor the compliance status of all emissions sources including emissions limitations, standards, and work practices in accordance with applicable requirements. The certification for a source shall include the identification of each term or condition of the permit that is the basis of the certification; the compliance status; whether compliance was continuous or intermittent; the method(s) used for determining the compliance status of the source, currently and over the reporting period consistent with all applicable department rules. For sources determined not to be in compliance at the time of compliance certification, a compliance schedule shall be submitted which provides for periodic progress reports, dates for achieving activities, milestones, and an explanation of why any dates were missed and preventive or corrective measures. The compliance certification shall be submitted to the administrator, director, and the appropriate DNR Field office. 567 IAC 24.108(15)"e"

#### **G5. Semi-Annual Monitoring Report**

By March 31 and September 30 of each year, the permittee shall submit a report of any monitoring required under this permit for the 6 month periods of July 1 to December 31 and January 1 to June 30, respectively. All instances of deviations from permit requirements must be clearly identified in these reports, and the report must be signed by a responsible official, consistent with 567 IAC 24.107(4). The semi-annual monitoring report shall be submitted to the director and the appropriate DNR Field office. 567 IAC 24.108 (5)

#### **G6. Annual Fee**

1. The permittee is required under subrule 567 IAC 24.106 to pay an annual fee based on the total tons of actual emissions of each regulated air pollutant. Beginning July 1, 1996, Title V operating permit fees will be paid on July 1 of each year. The fee shall be based on emissions for the previous calendar year.
2. The fee amount shall be calculated based on the first 4,000 tons of each regulated air pollutant emitted each year. The fee to be charged per ton of pollutant will be available from the department by June 1 of each year. The Responsible Official will be advised of any change in the annual fee per ton of pollutant.
3. The emissions inventory shall be submitted annually by March 31 with forms specified by the department documenting actual emissions for the previous calendar year.
4. The fee shall be submitted annually by July 1 with forms specified by the department.
5. If there are any changes to the emission calculation form, the department shall make revised forms available to the public by January 1. If revised forms are not available by January 1, forms from the previous year may be used and the year of emissions documented changed. The department shall calculate the total statewide Title V emissions for the prior calendar year and make this information available to the public no later than April 30 of each year.
6. Phase I acid rain affected units under section 404 of the Act shall not be required to pay a fee for emissions which occur during the years 1993 through 1999 inclusive.
7. The fee for a portable emissions unit or stationary source which operates both in Iowa and out of state shall be calculated only for emissions from the source while operating in Iowa.



8. Failure to pay the appropriate Title V fee represents cause for revocation of the Title V permit as indicated in 567 IAC 24.115(1)"d".

**G7. Inspection of Premises, Records, Equipment, Methods and Discharges**

Upon presentation of proper credentials and any other documents as may be required by law, the permittee shall allow the director or the director's authorized representative to:

1. Enter upon the permittee's premises where a Title V source is located or emissions-related activity is conducted, or where records must be kept under the conditions of the permit;
2. Have access to and copy, at reasonable times, any records that must be kept under the conditions of the permit;
3. Inspect, at reasonable times, any facilities, equipment (including monitoring and air pollution control equipment), practices, or operations regulated or required under the permit; and
4. Sample or monitor, at reasonable times, substances or parameters for the purpose of ensuring compliance with the permit or other applicable requirements. *567 IAC 24.108 (15)"b"*

**G8. Duty to Provide Information**

The permittee shall furnish to the director, within a reasonable time, any information that the director may request in writing to determine whether cause exists for modifying, revoking and reissuing, or terminating the permit or to determine compliance with the permit. Upon request, the permittee also shall furnish to the director copies of records required to be kept by the permit, or for information claimed to be confidential, the permittee shall furnish such records directly to the administrator of EPA along with a claim of confidentiality. *567 IAC 24.108 (9)"e"*

**G9. General Maintenance and Repair Duties**

The owner or operator of any air emission source or control equipment shall:

1. Maintain and operate the equipment or control equipment at all times in a manner consistent with good practice for minimizing emissions.
2. Remedy any cause of excess emissions in an expeditious manner.
3. Minimize the amount and duration of any excess emission to the maximum extent possible during periods of such emissions. These measures may include but not be limited to the use of clean fuels, production cutbacks, or the use of alternate process units or, in the case of utilities, purchase of electrical power until repairs are completed.
4. Schedule, at a minimum, routine maintenance of equipment or control equipment during periods of process shutdowns to the maximum extent possible. *567 IAC 21.8(1)*

**G10. Recordkeeping Requirements for Compliance Monitoring**

1. In addition to any source specific recordkeeping requirements contained in this permit, the permittee shall maintain the following compliance monitoring records, where applicable:

- a. The date, place and time of sampling or measurements
- b. The date the analyses were performed.
- c. The company or entity that performed the analyses.
- d. The analytical techniques or methods used.
- e. The results of such analyses; and
- f. The operating conditions as existing at the time of sampling or measurement.
- g. The records of quality assurance for continuous compliance monitoring systems (including but not limited to quality control activities, audits and calibration drifts.)

2. The permittee shall retain records of all required compliance monitoring data and support information for a period of at least 5 years from the date of compliance monitoring sample, measurement report or application. Support information includes all calibration and maintenance

records and all original strip chart recordings for continuous compliance monitoring, and copies of all reports required by the permit.

3. For any source which in its application identified reasonably anticipated alternative operating scenarios, the permittee shall:

- a. Comply with all terms and conditions of this permit specific to each alternative scenario.
- b. Maintain a log at the permitted facility of the scenario under which it is operating.
- c. Consider the permit shield, if provided in this permit, to extend to all terms and conditions under each operating scenario. *567 IAC 24.108(4), 567 IAC 24.108(12)*

### **G11. Evidence used in establishing that a violation has or is occurring.**

Notwithstanding any other provisions of these rules, any credible evidence may be used for the purpose of establishing whether a person has violated or is in violation of any provisions herein.

1. Information from the use of the following methods is presumptively credible evidence of whether a violation has occurred at a source:

- a. A monitoring method approved for the source and incorporated in an operating permit pursuant to 567 Chapter 24;
- b. Compliance test methods specified in 567 Chapter 21; or
- c. Testing or monitoring methods approved for the source in a construction permit issued pursuant to 567 Chapter 22.

2. The following testing, monitoring or information gathering methods are presumptively credible testing, monitoring, or information gathering methods:

- a. Any monitoring or testing methods provided in these rules; or
- b. Other testing, monitoring, or information gathering methods that produce information comparable to that produced by any method in subrule 21.5(1) or this subrule. *567 IAC 21.5(1)-567 IAC 21.5(2)*

### **G12. Prevention of Accidental Release: Risk Management Plan Notification and Compliance Certification**

If the permittee is required to develop and register a risk management plan pursuant to section 112(r) of the Act, the permittee shall notify the department of this requirement. The plan shall be filed with all appropriate authorities by the deadline specified by EPA. A certification that this risk management plan is being properly implemented shall be included in the annual compliance certification of this permit. *567 IAC 24.108(6)*

### **G13. Hazardous Release**

The permittee must report any situation involving the actual, imminent, or probable release of a hazardous substance into the atmosphere which, because of the quantity, strength and toxicity of the substance, creates an immediate or potential danger to the public health, safety or to the environment. A verbal report shall be made to the department at (515) 725-8694 and to the local police department or the office of the sheriff of the affected county as soon as possible but not later than six hours after the discovery or onset of the condition. This verbal report must be followed up with a written report as indicated in 567 IAC 131.2(2). *567 IAC Chapter 131-State Only*

### **G14. Excess Emissions and Excess Emissions Reporting Requirements**

1. Excess Emissions. Excess emission during a period of startup, shutdown, or cleaning of control equipment is not a violation of the emission standard if the startup, shutdown or cleaning

is accomplished expeditiously and in a manner consistent with good practice for minimizing emissions. Cleaning of control equipment which does not require the shutdown of the process equipment shall be limited to one six-minute period per one-hour period. An incident of excess emission (other than an incident during startup, shutdown or cleaning of control equipment) is a violation. If the owner or operator of a source maintains that the incident of excess emission was due to a malfunction, the owner or operator must show that the conditions which caused the incident of excess emission were not preventable by reasonable maintenance and control measures. Determination of any subsequent enforcement action will be made following review of this report. If excess emissions are occurring, either the control equipment causing the excess emission shall be repaired in an expeditious manner or the process generating the emissions shall be shutdown within a reasonable period of time. An expeditious manner is the time necessary to determine the cause of the excess emissions and to correct it within a reasonable period of time. A reasonable period of time is eight hours plus the period of time required to shut down the process without damaging the process equipment or control equipment. A variance from this subrule may be available as provided for in Iowa Code section 455B.143. In the case of an electric utility, a reasonable period of time is eight hours plus the period of time until comparable generating capacity is available to meet consumer demand with the affected unit out of service, unless, the director shall, upon investigation, reasonably determine that continued operation constitutes an unjustifiable environmental hazard and issue an order that such operation is not in the public interest and require a process shutdown to commence immediately.

## 2. Excess Emissions Reporting

a. Initial Reporting of Excess Emissions. An incident of excess emission (other than an incident of excess emission during a period of startup, shutdown, or cleaning) shall be reported to the appropriate field office of the department within eight hours of, or at the start of the first working day following the onset of the incident. The reporting exemption for an incident of excess emission during startup, shutdown or cleaning does not relieve the owner or operator of a source with continuous monitoring equipment of the obligation of submitting reports required in 567-subrule 21.10(6). An initial report of excess emission is not required for a source with operational continuous monitoring equipment (as specified in 567-subrule 21.10(1) ) if the incident of excess emission continues for less than 30 minutes and does not exceed the applicable emission standard by more than 10 percent or the applicable visible emission standard by more than 10 percent opacity. The initial report may be made by electronic mail (E-mail), in person, or by telephone and shall include as a minimum the following:

- i. The identity of the equipment or source operation from which the excess emission originated and the associated stack or emission point.
- ii. The estimated quantity of the excess emission.
- iii. The time and expected duration of the excess emission.
- iv. The cause of the excess emission.
- v. The steps being taken to remedy the excess emission.
- vi. The steps being taken to limit the excess emission in the interim period.

b. Written Reporting of Excess Emissions. A written report of an incident of excess emission shall be submitted as a follow-up to all required initial reports to the department within seven days of the onset of the upset condition, and shall include as a minimum the following:

- i. The identity of the equipment or source operation point from which the excess emission originated and the associated stack or emission point.
- ii. The estimated quantity of the excess emission.
- iii. The time and duration of the excess emission.
- iv. The cause of the excess emission.
- v. The steps that were taken to remedy and to prevent the recurrence of the incident of excess emission.
- vi. The steps that were taken to limit the excess emission.
- vii. If the owner claims that the excess emission was due to malfunction, documentation to support this claim. *567 IAC 21.7(1)-567 IAC 21.7(4)*

**G15. Permit Deviation Reporting Requirements**

A deviation is any failure to meet a term, condition or applicable requirement in the permit. Reporting requirements for deviations that result in a hazardous release or excess emissions have been indicated above (see G13 and G14). Unless more frequent deviation reporting is specified in the permit, any other deviation shall be documented in the semi-annual monitoring report and the annual compliance certification (see G4 and G5). *567 IAC 24.108(5)"b"*

**G16. Notification Requirements for Sources That Become Subject to NSPS and NESHAP Regulations**

During the term of this permit, the permittee must notify the department of any source that becomes subject to a standard or other requirement under 567-subrule 23.1(2) (standards of performance of new stationary sources) or section 111 of the Act; or 567-subrule 23.1(3) (emissions standards for hazardous air pollutants), 567-subrule 23.1(4) (emission standards for hazardous air pollutants for source categories) or section 112 of the Act. This notification shall be submitted in writing to the department pursuant to the notification requirements in 40 CFR Section 60.7, 40 CFR Section 61.07, and/or 40 CFR Section 63.9. *567 IAC 23.1(2), 567 IAC 23.1(3), 567 IAC 23.1(4)*

**G17. Requirements for Making Changes to Emission Sources That Do Not Require Title V Permit Modification**

1. Off Permit Changes to a Source. Pursuant to section 502(b)(10) of the CAAA, the permittee may make changes to this installation/facility without revising this permit if:
  - a. The changes are not major modifications under any provision of any program required by section 110 of the Act, modifications under section 111 of the act, modifications under section 112 of the act, or major modifications as defined in 567 IAC Chapter 24.
  - b. The changes do not exceed the emissions allowable under the permit (whether expressed therein as a rate of emissions or in terms of total emissions);
  - c. The changes are not modifications under any provisions of Title I of the Act and the changes do not exceed the emissions allowable under the permit (whether expressed therein as a rate of emissions or as total emissions);
  - d. The changes are not subject to any requirement under Title IV of the Act (revisions affecting Title IV permitting are addressed in rules 567—24.140(455B) through 567 - 24.144(455B));.
  - e. The changes comply with all applicable requirements.
  - f. For each such change, the permitted source provides to the department and the administrator by certified mail, at least 30 days in advance of the proposed change, a written notification, including the following, which must be attached to the permit by the source, the department and the administrator:

- i. A brief description of the change within the permitted facility,
  - ii. The date on which the change will occur,
  - iii. Any change in emission as a result of that change,
  - iv. The pollutants emitted subject to the emissions trade
  - v. If the emissions trading provisions of the state implementation plan are invoked, then Title V permit requirements with which the source shall comply; a description of how the emissions increases and decreases will comply with the terms and conditions of the Title V permit.
  - vi. A description of the trading of emissions increases and decreases for the purpose of complying with a federally enforceable emissions cap as specified in and in compliance with the Title V permit; and
  - vii. Any permit term or condition no longer applicable as a result of the change.
- 567 IAC 24.110(1)*

2. Such changes do not include changes that would violate applicable requirements or contravene federally enforceable permit terms and conditions that are monitoring (including test methods), record keeping, reporting, or compliance certification requirements. *567 IAC 24.110(2)*

3. Notwithstanding any other part of this rule, the director may, upon review of a notice, require a stationary source to apply for a Title V permit if the change does not meet the requirements of subrule 24.110(1). *567 IAC 24.110(3)*

4. The permit shield provided in subrule 24.108(18) shall not apply to any change made pursuant to this rule. Compliance with the permit requirements that the source will meet using the emissions trade shall be determined according to requirements of the state implementation plan authorizing the emissions trade. *567 IAC 24.110(4)*

5. No permit revision shall be required, under any approved economic incentives, marketable permits, emissions trading and other similar programs or processes, for changes that are provided for in this permit. *567 IAC 24.108(11)*

#### **G18. Duty to Modify a Title V Permit**

##### 1. Administrative Amendment.

a. An administrative permit amendment is a permit revision that does any of the following:

- i. Correct typographical errors
- ii. Identify a change in the name, address, or telephone number of any person identified in the permit, or provides a similar minor administrative change at the source;
- iii. Require more frequent monitoring or reporting by the permittee; or
- iv. Allow for a change in ownership or operational control of a source where the director determines that no other change in the permit is necessary, provided that a written agreement containing a specific date for transfer of permit responsibility, coverage and liability between the current and new permittee has been submitted to the director.

b. The permittee may implement the changes addressed in the request for an administrative amendment immediately upon submittal of the request. The request shall be submitted to the director.

c. Administrative amendments to portions of permits containing provisions pursuant to Title IV of the Act shall be governed by regulations promulgated by the administrator under Title IV of the Act.

## 2. Minor Title V Permit Modification.

a. Minor Title V permit modification procedures may be used only for those permit modifications that satisfy all of the following:

- i. Do not violate any applicable requirement;
- ii. Do not involve significant changes to existing monitoring, reporting or recordkeeping requirements in the Title V permit;
- iii. Do not require or change a case by case determination of an emission limitation or other standard, or an increment analysis;
- iv. Do not seek to establish or change a permit term or condition for which there is no corresponding underlying applicable requirement and that the source has assumed in order to avoid an applicable requirement to which the source would otherwise be subject. Such terms and conditions include any federally enforceable emissions caps which the source would assume to avoid classification as a modification under any provision under Title I of the Act; and an alternative emissions limit approved pursuant to regulations promulgated under section 112(i)(5) of the Act;
- v. Are not modifications under any provision of Title I of the Act; and
- vi. Are not required to be processed as significant modification under rule 567 - 24.113(455B).

b. An application for minor permit revision shall be on the minor Title V modification application form and shall include at least the following:

- i. A description of the change, the emissions resulting from the change, and any new applicable requirements that will apply if the change occurs;
- ii. The permittee's suggested draft permit;
- iii. Certification by a responsible official, pursuant to 567 IAC 24.107(4), that the proposed modification meets the criteria for use of minor permit modification procedures and a request that such procedures be used; and
- iv. Completed forms to enable the department to notify the administrator and the affected states as required by 567 IAC 24.107(7).

c. The permittee may make the change proposed in its minor permit modification application immediately after it files the application. After the permittee makes this change and until the director takes any of the actions specified in 567 IAC 24.112(4) "a" to "c", the permittee must comply with both the applicable requirements governing the change and the proposed permit terms and conditions. During this time, the permittee need not comply with the existing permit terms and conditions it seeks to modify. However, if the permittee fails to comply with its proposed permit terms and conditions during this time period, the existing permit terms and conditions it seeks to modify may be enforced against the facility.

## 3. Significant Title V Permit Modification.

Significant Title V modification procedures shall be used for applications requesting Title V permit modifications that do not qualify as minor Title V modifications or as administrative amendments. These include but are not limited to all significant changes in monitoring permit terms, every relaxation of reporting or recordkeeping permit terms, and any change in the

method of measuring compliance with existing requirements. Significant Title V modifications shall meet all requirements of 567 IAC Chapter 24, including those for applications, public participation, review by affected states, and review by the administrator, as those requirements that apply to Title V issuance and renewal.

The permittee shall submit an application for a significant permit modification not later than three months after commencing operation of the changed source unless the existing Title V permit would prohibit such construction or change in operation, in which event the operation of the changed source may not commence until the department revises the permit. *567 IAC 24.111-567 IAC 24.113*

#### **G19. Duty to Obtain Construction Permits**

Unless exempted in 567 IAC 22.1(2) or to meet the parameters established in 567 IAC 22.1(1)"c", the permittee shall not construct, install, reconstruct or alter any equipment, control equipment or anaerobic lagoon without first obtaining a construction permit, or conditional permit, or permit pursuant to rule 567 IAC 22.8, or permits required pursuant to rules 567 IAC 22.4, 567 IAC 22.5, 567 IAC 31.3, and 567 IAC 33.3 as required in 567 IAC 22.1(1). A permit shall be obtained prior to the initiation of construction, installation or alteration of any portion of the stationary source or anaerobic lagoon. *567 IAC 22.1(1)*

#### **G20. Asbestos**

The permittee shall comply with 567 IAC 23.1(3)"a", and 567 IAC 23.2(3)"g" when activities involve asbestos mills, surfacing of roadways, manufacturing operations, fabricating, insulating, waste disposal, spraying applications, demolition and renovation operations (*567 IAC 23.1(3)"a"*); training fires and controlled burning of a demolished building (*567 IAC 23.2*).

#### **G21. Open Burning**

The permittee is prohibited from conducting open burning, except as provided in 567 IAC 23.2. *567 IAC 23.2 except 23.2(3)"j"; 567 IAC 23.2(3)"j" - State Only*

#### **G22. Acid Rain (Title IV) Emissions Allowances**

The permittee shall not exceed any allowances that it holds under Title IV of the Act or the regulations promulgated there under. Annual emissions of sulfur dioxide in excess of the number of allowances to emit sulfur dioxide held by the owners and operators of the unit or the designated representative of the owners and operators is prohibited. Exceedences of applicable emission rates are prohibited. "Held" in this context refers to both those allowances assigned to the owners and operators by USEPA, and those allowances supplementally acquired by the owners and operators. The use of any allowance prior to the year for which it was allocated is prohibited. Contravention of any other provision of the permit is prohibited. *567 IAC 24.108(7)*

#### **G23. Stratospheric Ozone and Climate Protection (Title VI) Requirements**

1. The permittee shall comply with the standards for labeling of products using ozone-depleting substances pursuant to 40 CFR Part 82, Subpart E:

- a. All containers in which a class I or class II substance is stored or transported, all products containing a class I substance, and all products directly manufactured with a class I substance must bear the required warning statement if it is being introduced into interstate commerce pursuant to § 82.106.
- b. The placement of the required warning statement must comply with the requirements pursuant to § 82.108.
- c. The form of the label bearing the required warning statement must comply with the requirements pursuant to § 82.110.

- d. No person may modify, remove, or interfere with the required warning statement except as described in § 82.112.
2. The permittee shall comply with the standards for recycling and emissions reduction pursuant to 40 CFR Part 82, Subpart F, except as provided for MVACs in Subpart B:
  - a. Persons opening appliances for maintenance, service, repair, or disposal must comply with the required practices pursuant to § 82.156.
  - b. Equipment used during the maintenance, service, repair, or disposal of appliances must comply with the standards for recycling and recovery equipment pursuant to § 82.158.
  - c. Persons performing maintenance, service, repair, or disposal of appliances must be certified by an approved technician certification program pursuant to § 82.161.
  - d. Persons disposing of small appliances, MVACs, and MVAC-like appliances must comply with reporting and recordkeeping requirements pursuant to § 82.166. ("MVAC-like appliance" as defined at § 82.152)
  - e. Persons owning commercial or industrial process refrigeration equipment must comply with the leak repair requirements pursuant to § 82.156.
  - f. Owners/operators of appliances normally containing 50 or more pounds of refrigerant must keep records of refrigerant purchased and added to such appliances pursuant to § 82.166.
3. If the permittee manufactures, transforms, imports, or exports a class I or class II substance, the permittee is subject to all the requirements as specified in 40 CFR part 82, Subpart A, Production and Consumption Controls.
4. If the permittee performs a service on motor (fleet) vehicles when this service involves ozone-depleting substance refrigerant (or regulated substitute substance) in the motor vehicle air conditioner (MVAC), the permittee is subject to all the applicable requirements as specified in 40 CFR part 82, Subpart B, Servicing of Motor Vehicle Air Conditioners. The term "motor vehicle" as used in Subpart B does not include a vehicle in which final assembly of the vehicle has not been completed. The term "MVAC" as used in Subpart B does not include the air-tight sealed refrigeration system used as refrigerated cargo, or system used on passenger buses using HCFC-22 refrigerant,
5. The permittee shall be allowed to switch from any ozone-depleting or greenhouse gas generating substances to any alternative that is listed in the Significant New Alternatives Program (SNAP) promulgated pursuant to 40 CFR part 82, Subpart G, Significant New Alternatives Policy Program. *40 CFR part 82*

#### **G24. Permit Reopenings**

1. This permit may be modified, revoked, reopened, and reissued, or terminated for cause. The filing of a request by the permittee for a permit modification, revocation and reissuance, or termination, or of a notification of planned changes or anticipated noncompliance does not stay any permit condition. *567 IAC 24.108(9)"c"*
2. Additional applicable requirements under the Act become applicable to a major part 70 source with a remaining permit term of 3 or more years. Revisions shall be made as expeditiously as practicable, but not later than 18 months after the promulgation of such standards and regulations.
  - a. Reopening and revision on this ground is not required if the permit has a remaining term of less than three years;
  - b. Reopening and revision on this ground is not required if the effective date of the requirement is later than the date on which the permit is due to expire, unless the original



permit or any of its terms and conditions have been extended pursuant to 40 CFR 70.4(b)(10)(i) or (ii) as amended to May 15, 2001.

c. Reopening and revision on this ground is not required if the additional applicable requirements are implemented in a general permit that is applicable to the source and the source receives approval for coverage under that general permit. *567 IAC 24.108(17)"a", 567 IAC 24.108(17)"b"*

3. A permit shall be reopened and revised under any of the following circumstances:
  - a. The department receives notice that the administrator has granted a petition for disapproval of a permit pursuant to 40 CFR 70.8(d) as amended to July 21, 1992, provided that the reopening may be stayed pending judicial review of that determination;
  - b. The department or the administrator determines that the Title V permit contains a material mistake or that inaccurate statements were made in establishing the emissions standards or other terms or conditions of the Title V permit;
  - c. Additional applicable requirements under the Act become applicable to a Title V source, provided that the reopening on this ground is not required if the permit has a remaining term of less than three years, the effective date of the requirement is later than the date on which the permit is due to expire, or the additional applicable requirements are implemented in a general permit that is applicable to the source and the source receives approval for coverage under that general permit. Such a reopening shall be complete not later than 18 months after promulgation of the applicable requirement.
  - d. Additional requirements, including excess emissions requirements, become applicable to a Title IV affected source under the acid rain program. Upon approval by the administrator, excess emissions offset plans shall be deemed to be incorporated into the permit.
  - e. The department or the administrator determines that the permit must be revised or revoked to ensure compliance by the source with the applicable requirements. *567 IAC 24.114(1)*
4. Proceedings to reopen and reissue a Title V permit shall follow the procedures applicable to initial permit issuance and shall effect only those parts of the permit for which cause to reopen exists. *567 IAC 24.114(2)*
5. A notice of intent shall be provided to the Title V source at least 30 days in advance of the date the permit is to be reopened, except that the director may provide a shorter time period in the case of an emergency. *567 IAC 24.114(3)*

#### **G25. Permit Shield**

1. The director may expressly include in a Title V permit a provision stating that compliance with the conditions of the permit shall be deemed compliance with any applicable requirements as of the date of permit issuance, provided that:
  - a. Such applicable requirements are included and are specifically identified in the permit;  
or
  - b. The director, in acting on the permit application or revision, determines in writing that other requirements specifically identified are not applicable to the source, and the permit includes the determination or a concise summary thereof.
2. A Title V permit that does not expressly state that a permit shield exists shall be presumed not to provide such a shield.
3. A permit shield shall not alter or affect the following:

- a. The provisions of Section 303 of the Act (emergency orders), including the authority of the administrator under that section;
- b. The liability of an owner or operator of a source for any violation of applicable requirements prior to or at the time of permit issuance;
- c. The applicable requirements of the acid rain program, consistent with Section 408(a) of the Act;
- d. The ability of the department or the administrator to obtain information from the facility pursuant to Section 114 of the Act. *567 IAC 24.108 (18)*

**G26. Severability**

The provisions of this permit are severable and if any provision or application of any provision is found to be invalid by this department or a court of law, the application of such provision to other circumstances, and the remainder of this permit, shall not be affected by such finding. *567 IAC 24.108 (8)*

**G27. Property Rights**

The permit does not convey any property rights of any sort, or any exclusive privilege. *567 IAC 24.108 (9)"d"*

**G28. Transferability**

This permit is not transferable from one source to another. If title to the facility or any part of it is transferred, an administrative amendment to the permit must be sought consistent with the requirements of *567 IAC 24.111(1)*. *567 IAC 24.111 (1)"d"*

**G29. Disclaimer**

No review has been undertaken on the engineering aspects of the equipment or control equipment other than the potential of that equipment for reducing air contaminant emissions. *567 IAC 24.3(3)"c"*

**G30. Notification and Reporting Requirements for Stack Tests or Monitor Certification**

The permittee shall notify the department's stack test contact in writing not less than 30 days before a required test or performance evaluation of a continuous emission monitor is performed to determine compliance with applicable requirements of *567 – Chapter 23* or a permit condition. Such notice shall include the time, the place, the name of the person who will conduct the test and other information as required by the department. If the owner or operator does not provide timely notice to the department, the department shall not consider the test results or performance evaluation results to be a valid demonstration of compliance with applicable rules or permit conditions. Upon written request, the department may allow a notification period of less than 30 days. At the department's request, a pretest meeting shall be held not later than 15 days prior to conducting the compliance demonstration. A testing protocol shall be submitted to the department no later than 15 days before the owner or operator conducts the compliance demonstration. A representative of the department shall be permitted to witness the tests. Results of the tests shall be submitted in writing to the department's stack test contact in the form of a comprehensive report within six weeks (42 days) of the completion of the testing. Compliance tests conducted pursuant to this permit shall be conducted with the source operating in a normal manner at its maximum continuous output as rated by the equipment manufacturer, or the rate specified by the owner as the maximum production rate at which the source shall be operated. In cases where compliance is to be demonstrated at less than the maximum continuous output as

rated by the equipment manufacturer, and it is the owner's intent to limit the capacity to that rating, the owner may submit evidence to the department that the source has been physically altered so that capacity cannot be exceeded, or the department may require additional testing, continuous monitoring, reports of operating levels, or any other information deemed necessary by the department to determine whether such source is in compliance.

Stack test notifications, reports and correspondence shall be sent to:

Stack Test Review Coordinator  
Iowa DNR, Air Quality Bureau  
6200 Park Ave  
Suite 200  
Des Moines, IA 50321  
(515) 343-6589

Within Polk and Linn Counties, stack test notifications, reports and correspondence shall also be directed to the supervisor of the respective county air pollution program.

*567 IAC 21.10(7)"a", 567 IAC 21.10(9)*

**G31. Prevention of Air Pollution Emergency Episodes**

The permittee shall comply with the provisions of 567 IAC Chapter 26 in the prevention of excessive build-up of air contaminants during air pollution episodes, thereby preventing the occurrence of an emergency due to the effects of these contaminants on the health of persons.

*567 IAC 26.1(1)*

**G32. Contacts List**

The current address and phone number for reports and notifications to the EPA administrator is:

Iowa Compliance Officer  
Air Branch  
Enforcement and Compliance Assurance Division  
U.S. EPA Region 7  
11201 Renner Blvd.  
Lenexa, KS 66219  
(913) 551-7020

The current address and phone number for reports and notifications to the department or the Director is:

Chief, Air Quality Bureau  
Iowa Department of Natural Resources  
6200 Park Ave  
Suite 200  
Des Moines, IA 50321  
(515) 313-8325

Reports or notifications to the DNR Field Offices or local programs shall be directed to the supervisor at the appropriate field office or local program. Current addresses and phone numbers are:

**Field Office 1**

1101 Commercial Court, Suite 10  
Manchester, IA 52057  
(563) 927-2640

**Field Office 2**

2300-15th St., SW  
Mason City, IA 50401  
(641) 424-4073

**Field Office 3**

1900 N. Grand Ave.  
Spencer, IA 51301  
(712) 262-4177

**Field Office 4**

1401 Sunnyside Lane  
Atlantic, IA 50022  
(712) 243-1934

**Field Office 5**

6200 Park Ave  
Suite 200  
Des Moines, IA 50321  
(515) 725-0268

**Field Office 6**

1023 West Madison Street  
Washington, IA 52353-1623  
(319) 653-2135

**Polk County Public Works Dept.**

Air Quality Division  
5885 NE 14th St.  
Des Moines, IA 50313  
(515) 286-3351

**Linn County Public Health**

Air Quality Branch  
1020 6<sup>th</sup> Street SE  
Cedar Rapids, IA 52401  
(319) 892-6000

## V. Appendices:

### Appendix A, NSPS and NESHAP Applicability

A. 40 CFR Part 60 Subpart A – General Provisions

<http://www.ecfr.gov/cgi-bin/text-idx?SID=e9dc9bb1bcf47d2305dbbbb7410df0a2&node=sp40.7.60.a&rgn=div6>

B. 40 CFR Part 60 Subpart Dc – Standards of Performance for Small Industrial-Commercial-Institutional Steam Generating Units

[http://www.ecfr.gov/cgi-bin/text-idx?SID=72a13c677a0548ba24f69241154e1666&node=sp40.7.60.d\\_0c&rgn=div6](http://www.ecfr.gov/cgi-bin/text-idx?SID=72a13c677a0548ba24f69241154e1666&node=sp40.7.60.d_0c&rgn=div6)

C. 40 CFR Part 63 Subpart A – General Provisions

<http://www.ecfr.gov/cgi-bin/text-idx?SID=d6f15996770883a8ad12bde7dc5e1b1&node=sp40.10.63.a&rgn=div6>

D. 40 CFR Part 63 Subpart JJJJJ – National Emission Standards for Hazardous Air Pollutants for Industrial, Commercial, and Institutional Boilers Area Sources

<http://www.ecfr.gov/cgi-bin/text-idx?rgn=div6&node=40:15.0.1.1.1.23>

**Appendix B, USEPA Applicability Determination Index (Attached)**

## **Appendix C, EO10 Rules Crosswalk**





Reply To  
Attn Of: AWT - 107

Mr. Todd J. Hughes  
Environmental Manager  
Glanbia Foods Inc.  
1728 South 2300 East  
Gooding, Idaho 83330

Re: NSPS Subpart Dc Reduction in Fuel Use Record-Keeping Request

Dear Mr. Hughes:

This alternative fuel monitoring determination is in response to a request sent to the Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) by Glanbia Foods, Inc. (Glanbia) dated December 22, 2004. In this request, it is stated that Glanbia intends to maintain and operate five boilers, located at their facility in Gooding, Idaho. Four of these boilers are affected facilities subject to 40 CFR 60 Subpart Dc "Standards of Performance for Small Industrial-Commercial-Institutional Steam Generating Units" (Subpart Dc) and also subject to certain general requirements of 40 CFR 60 Subpart A.

EPA approves the request from Glanbia for a reduction in the fuel usage record-keeping requirement in 40 CFR Sec. 60.48c of Subpart Dc from daily to monthly for Boilers 2, 3, and 4. EPA denies the reduction in the fuel usage record-keeping requirement in 40 CFR Sec. 60.48c for Boiler 5 and describes what is necessary in order to approve this for the biogas-fueled Boiler 5. EPA also approves the use of one gas meter to record monthly natural gas usage for Boilers 2, 3, and 4.

The five boilers at Glanbia's Gooding facility are of various sizes, fuels, and installation dates as follows: \* Boiler 1 is a 29.35 MMBtu/hr Continental E Series, fueled exclusively by natural gas and installed in 1979. Therefore, it is not subject to Subpart Dc, which has an applicability date of June 9, 1989. \* Boilers 2 and 3 are 25.1 MMBtu/hr Cleaver Brooks, dual-fired boilers, installed in 1992 and 1996, respectively. They operate on natural gas as the primary fuel with No. 2 diesel fuel as backup. \* Boiler 4 is also a 25.1 MMBtu/hr Cleaver Brooks boiler, but is fueled exclusively by natural gas and was installed in 1999. \* Boiler 5 is a 16.7 MMBtu/hr Cleaver Brooks boiler. It is fueled by biogas from the Wastewater Treatment effluent process as the primary fuel and can burn natural gas as a backup. It was installed in February 2005.

Glanbia has requested to reduce the record-keeping requirement of 40 CFR Sec. 60.48c. They request approval to record the amount of each fuel combusted in Boilers 2-5 during each month instead of during each day as required by Subpart Dc. Boiler 5 is in a separate building from Boilers 1-4 and Boiler 5 will have a separate natural gas and biogas meter to measure the fuel used by Boiler 5 on a monthly basis. Glanbia proposes to have one gas meter for Boilers 2, 3, and 4 that will measure the total natural gas usage per month. When more than one boiler is firing natural gas simultaneously, they will divide each boiler design heat input capacity by the total of the design heat input capacities of each boiler, and use this to prorate the natural gas usage of each boiler on a monthly basis. For boilers 2 and 3, which are capable of firing low sulfur diesel fuel, each boiler will maintain individual fuel oil meters. EPA determines that this will adequately determine the fuel usage by each boiler.

The approval for the reduction in the record keeping to monthly instead of daily is based on a memorandum dated February 20, 1992, from the EPA Office of Air Quality Planning and Standards which states that

There is little value in requiring daily record-keeping of the amounts of fuel combusted for an affected unit that fires only natural gas or natural gas with clean low-sulfur fuel oil (sulfur content less than 0.5 percent) as a backup.

EPA has approved requests for such units to maintain monthly, instead of daily, fuel records. EPA thus approves the reduction in record-keeping from daily to monthly for boilers 2-4 which fire only natural gas or natural gas with clean low-sulfur fuel oil (sulfur content less than 0.5 percent) as a backup. For units that fire oil there are additional certification requirements that the fuel oil sulfur limits of 0.5 percent are met. Therefore, EPA's approvals of monthly fuel use record-keeping for units that can fire oil have continued to require semi-annual reporting of excess emissions of the standards for sulfur dioxide, which are in 40 CFR Sec. 60.42c(d) and Sec. 60.42c(h)(1)), and required by 40 CFR Sec. 60.48c(d).

Those reports must be consistent with the general excess emissions reporting requirements of 40 CFR Sec. 60.7(d).

Boiler 5 meets the basic applicability requirements of Subpart Dc based on the date of construction and the size, regardless of the fuel that is combusted, but similar to the use of natural gas, the use of biogas is not addressed with any requirements associated with the standards for sulfur dioxide or the standards for particulate matter, which are the only pollutants with standards in Subpart Dc. The record-keeping requirement of 40 CFR 60.48c(g) requires records of the amounts of each fuel combusted during each day (emphasis added). The decision to reduce this requirement for certain boilers is based on the assumption that that fuel has low sulfur content. The sulfur content of natural gas is well known, however, the use of biogas in the context of this regulation has not been addressed before and it is uncertain what the sulfur content of Glanbia's biogas is. After consultation with EPA headquarters Office of Enforcement and Compliance Assurance (OECA), EPA has concluded that the sulfur content of the biogas must be evaluated and determined to be less than 0.5% with little variability before the reduction in recordkeeping to Boiler 5 can be approved. Once the low sulfur content of the fuel has been demonstrated, the reduction in the record-keeping for Boiler 5 can be approved. Until then, 40 CFR 60.58c(g) must be followed for Boiler 5.

If you have any further questions or concerns, please contact Heather Valdez of the Region 10 Office of Air, Waste and Toxics at (206) 553-6220 or [valdez.heather@epa.gov](mailto:valdez.heather@epa.gov).

Sincerely,

Jeff KenKnight, Manager  
Federal and Delegated Air Programs Unit  
Office of Air, Waste and Toxics

cc: Bill Rogers, Idaho Department of Environmental Quality, Boise Darrin Mehr, Idaho Department of Environmental Quality, Boise Stephen VanZandt, Idaho Department of Environmental Quality, Twin Falls

Previous Chapter Number (Prior to 5/15/2024)	Current Chapter Number	Previous Title and Description (Prior to 5/15/2024)	Current Title and Description	Actions Taken
20	20 (Reserved)	Scope of Title - Definitions	N/A	Definitions moved to Ch. 21, 22 and 23. Rescinded Ch. 20. (Reserved)
21	21	Compliance	Compliance, Excess Emissions, and Measurement of Emissions	Kept and combined with rules from Chapters 24, 25, 26, and 29.
22	22	Controlling Pollution-Permits	Controlling Air Pollution - Construction Permitting	Kept construction permit rules and combined with Ch. 20 (definitions) and Ch. 28 (NAAQS). Moved operating permit rules to Chapter 24.
22.100 - 22.300(12)	(New) 24	N/A	Operating Permits	Moved operating permit rules from Ch. 22 to Ch. 24.
23	23	Emission Standards	Air Emission Standards	Kept
24	(New) 21	Excess Emissions	Compliance, Excess Emissions, and Measurement of Emissions	Moved rules and combined with Ch. 21. Moved TV rules here (to Ch. 24).
25	(New) 21	Emissions Measurement	Compliance, Excess Emissions, and Measurement of Emissions	Moved rules and combined with Ch. 21. Rescinded Ch. 25. (Reserved)
26	(New) 21	Emergency Air Pollution Episodes	Compliance, Excess Emissions, and Measurement of Emissions	Moved rules and combined with Ch. 21. Rescinded Ch. 26. (Reserved)
27	27	Local Program Acceptance	Local Program Acceptance	Kept
28	22	NAAQS	N/A	Moved rules and combined with Ch. 22. Rescinded Ch. 28. (Reserved)
29	(New) 21	Opacity Qualifications	Compliance, Excess Emissions, and Measurement of Emissions	Moved rules and combined with Ch. 21. Rescinded Ch. 29. (Reserved)
30	30	Fees	Fee	Kept
31	31	Nonattainment Areas	Nonattainment New Source Review	Kept
32	N/A	AFO Field Study	N/A	Rescinded Ch. 32. (Reserved)
33	33	Special regulations and construction permit requirements for major stationary sources—Prevention of significant deterioration (PSD) of air quality	Construction permit requirements for major stationary sources—Prevention of significant deterioration (PSD)	Kept
34	N/A	Emissions Trading-CAIR-CAMR	N/A	Rescinded Ch. 34. (Reserved)
35	N/A	Grant Assistance Programs	N/A	Rescinded Ch. 35. (Reserved)

Previous Chapter Number (Prior to 5/15/2024)	Current Chapter Number	Previous Title and Description (Prior to 5/15/2024)	Current Title and Description	Actions Taken
<b>20</b>	<b>20 (Reserved)</b>	<b>Scope of Title - Definitions</b>	<b>N/A</b>	<b>Definitions moved to Ch. 21, 22 and 23.</b> <b>Rescinded Ch. 20. (Reserved)</b>
20.1	N/A	Scope of title	N/A	
20.2	Ch. 21, 22, 23	Definitions	Definitions	See beginning of Ch. 21, 22, and 23
20.3	N/A	Air quality forms generally	N/A	

<b>21</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>Compliance</b>	<b>Compliance, Excess Emissions, and Measurement of Emissions</b>	<b>Kept and combined with rules from Chapters 24, 25, 26, and 29.</b>
21.1	21.1	Compliance Schedule	Definitions and compliance requirements	Added definitions from Ch. 21, some language updated
21.2	21.2	Variances	Variances	Some language updated
21.3	21.3	Emission reduction program	Reserved	Reserved
21.4	21.4	Circumvention of rules	Circumvention of rules	Minor language updated
21.5	21.5	Evidence used in establishing that a violation has or is occurring	Evidence used in establishing that a violation has occurred or is occurring	21.5(2) Reserved, some language updated
21.6	21.6	Temporary electricity generation for disaster situations	Temporary electricity generation for disaster situations	Minor language updated
24.1	21.7	Excess emission reporting	Excess emission reporting	Moved from Ch. 24, some language updated
24.2	21.8	Maintenance and repair requirements	Maintenance and repair requirements	Moved from Ch. 24, some language updated
N/A	21.9	N/A	Compliance with other requirements	New language
25.1	21.10	Testing and sampling of new and existing equipment	Testing and sampling of new and existing equipment	Moved from Ch. 25, some language updated
25.2	21.11	Continuous emission monitoring under the acid rain program	Continuous emission monitoring under the acid rain program	Moved from Ch. 25, some language updated
25.3	N/A	Mercury emissions testing and monitoring	N/A	Rescinded. Except 25.3(5)
25.3(5)	21.12	Affected sources subject to Section 112(g)	Affected sources subject to Section 112(g)	Moved from Ch. 25, some language updated
29.1	21.13	Methodology and qualified observer	Methodology and qualified observer	Moved from Ch. 29, some language updated
26.1	21.14	Prevention of air pollution emergency episodes - General	Prevention of air pollution emergency episodes	Moved from Ch. 26, some language updated
26.2	21.15	Episode criteria	Episode criteria	Moved from Ch. 26, some language updated
26.3	21.16	Preplanned abatement strategies	Preplanned abatement strategies	Moved from Ch. 26, some language updated
26.4	21.17	Actions taken during episodes	Actions taken during episodes	Moved from Ch. 26, some language updated
Ch 26 Table III	Table I	Abatement strategies emission reduction actions alert level	Abatement strategies emission reduction actions alert level	Moved from Ch. 26, reference federal appendix table
Ch 26 Table IV	Table II	Abatement strategies emission reduction actions warning level	Abatement strategies emission reduction actions warning level	Moved from Ch. 26, reference federal appendix table
Ch 26 Table V	Table III	Abatement strategies emission reduction actions emergency level	Abatement strategies emission reduction actions emergency level	Moved from Ch. 26, reference federal appendix table

<b>22</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>Controlling Pollution-Permits</b>	<b>Controlling Air Pollution - Construction Permitting</b>	<b>Kept construction permit rules and combined with Ch. 20 (definitions) and Ch. 28 (NAAQS).</b> <b>Moved operating permit rules to Chapter 24.</b>
22.1	22.1	Permits required for new or existing stationary sources	Definitions and permit requirements for new or existing stationary sources	Added definitions from Ch. 20, some language updated
22.2	22.2	Processing permit applications	Processing permit applications	
22.3	22.3	Issuing permits	Issuing permits	
22.4	22.4	Special requirements for major stationary sources located in areas designated attainment or unclassified (PSD)	Major stationary sources located in areas designated attainment or unclassified (PSD)	
22.5	22.5	Special requirements for nonattainment areas	Major stationary sources located in areas designated Nonattainment	
22.6	22.6	Nonattainment area designations	Reserved	

Previous Chapter Number (Prior to 5/15/2024)	Current Chapter Number	Previous Title and Description (Prior to 5/15/2024)	Current Title and Description	Actions Taken
22.7	22.7	Alternative emission control program	Alternative emission control program	
22.8	22.8	Permit by rule	Permit by rule	
22.9	22.9	Special requirements for visibility protection	Special requirements for visibility protection	A lot of language updated or removed
22.10	22.10	Permitting requirements for country grain elevators, country grain terminal elevators, grain terminal elevators and feed mill equipment	Permitting requirements for country grain elevators, country grain terminal elevators, grain terminal elevators and feed mill equipment	
28.1	22.11	Ambient air quality standards - Statewide standards	Ambient air quality standards	Moved from Ch. 28, minor language updated
22.12 to 22.99	N/A	Reserved	N/A	Removed

22.100 - 22.300(12)	(New) 24	N/A	Operating Permits	Moved operating permit rules from Ch. 22 to Ch. 24.
22.100	24.100	Definitions for Title V operating permits	Definitions for Title V operating permits	Moved from Ch. 22, some language updated, many 40 CFR 70 definitions adopted by reference
22.101	24.101	Applicability of Title V operating permit requirements	Applicability of Title V operating permit requirements	Moved from Ch. 22, some language updated to correct punctuation and remove old dates
22.102	24.102	Source category exemptions	Source category exemptions	Moved from Ch. 22, some language updated to correct punctuation
22.103	24.103	Insignificant activities	Insignificant activities	Moved from Ch. 22, some language updated to correct typos and remove old dates
22.104	24.104	Requirement to have a Title V permit	Requirement to have a Title V permit	Moved from Ch. 22, some language updated no changes to rule text
22.105	24.105	Title V permit applications	Title V permit applications	Moved from Ch. 22, updated language to address electronic submissions and remove past application due dates
22.106	24.106	Annual Title V emissions inventory	Annual Title V emissions inventory	Moved from Ch. 22, no changes to rule text
22.107	24.107	Title V permit processing procedures	Title V permit processing procedures	Moved from Ch. 22, some language updated to update locations of public records and remove old CFR amendment dates
22.108	24.108	Permit content	Permit content	Moved from Ch. 22, some language updated to correct punctuation, remove old dates, and adopt 40 CFR 70 rules by reference
22.109	24.109	General permits	General permits	Moved from Ch. 22, language updated to adopt 40 CFR 70 rules by reference
22.110	24.110	Changes allowed without a Title V permit revision (off-permit revisions)	Changes allowed without a Title V permit revision (off-permit revisions)	Moved from Ch. 22, some language updated to remove redundant language
22.111	24.111	Administrative amendments to Title V permits	Administrative amendments to Title V permits	Moved from Ch. 22, no changes to rule text
22.112	24.112	Minor Title V permit modifications	Minor Title V permit modifications	Moved from Ch. 22, no changes to rule text
22.113	24.113	Significant Title V permit modifications	Significant Title V permit modifications	Moved from Ch. 22, no changes to rule text
22.114	24.114	Title V permit reopenings	Title V permit re-openings	Moved from Ch. 22 to Ch. 24, some language updated to adopt 40 CFR 70 rules by reference
22.115	24.115	Suspension, termination, and revocation of Title V permits	Suspension, termination, and revocation of Title V permits	Moved from Ch. 22, no changes to rule text
22.116	24.116	Title V permit renewals	Title V permit renewals	Moved from Ch. 22, no changes to rule text
22.117-22.119	24.117-24.119	Reserved	Reserved	Moved from Ch. 22, no changes to rule text
22.120	24.120	Acid rain program—definitions	Acid rain program—definitions	Moved from Ch. 22, some language updated to remove old CFR amendment dates and address electronic submissions
22.121	24.121	Measurements, abbreviations, and acronyms	Reserved	Moved from Ch. 22, no changes to rule text
22.122	24.122	Applicability	Applicability	Moved from Ch. 22, language updated to adopt 40 CFR 70 rules by reference
22.123	24.123	Acid rain exemptions	Acid rain exemptions	Moved from Ch. 22, some language updated to correct punctuation
22.124	24.124	Retired units exemption	Reserved	Moved from Ch. 22, no changes to rule text
22.125	24.125	Standard requirements	Standard requirements	Moved from Ch. 22, language updated to adopt 40 CFR 70 rules by reference
22.126	24.126	Designated representative—submissions	Designated representative—submissions	Moved from Ch. 22, language updated to adopt 40 CFR 70 rules by reference
22.127	24.127	Designated representative—objections	Designated representative—objections	Moved from Ch. 22, language updated to adopt 40 CFR 70 rules by reference
22.128	24.128	Acid rain applications—requirement to apply	Acid rain applications—requirement to apply	Moved from Ch. 22, language updated to adopt 40 CFR 70 rules by reference

22.129	24.129	Information requirements for acid rain permit applications	Information requirements for acid rain permit applications	Moved from Ch. 22, no changes to rule text
Previous Chapter Number (Prior to 5/15/2024)	Current Chapter Number	Previous Title and Description (Prior to 5/15/2024)	Current Title and Description	Actions Taken
22.130	24.130	Acid rain permit application shield and binding effect of permit application	Acid rain permit application shield and binding effect of permit application	Moved from Ch. 22, language updated to adopt 40 CFR 70 rules by reference
22.131	24.131	Acid rain compliance plan and compliance options—general	Acid rain compliance plan and compliance options—general	Moved from Ch. 22, language updated to adopt 40 CFR 70 rules by reference
22.132	24.132	Repowering extensions	Reserved	Moved from Ch. 22, no changes to rule text
22.133	24.133	Acid rain permit contents—general	Acid rain permit contents—general	Moved from Ch. 22, language updated to adopt 40 CFR 70 rules by reference
22.134	24.134	Acid rain permit shield	Acid rain permit shield	Moved from Ch. 22, language updated to adopt 40 CFR 70 rules by reference
22.135	24.135	Acid rain permit issuance procedures—general	Acid rain permit issuance procedures—general	Moved from Ch. 22, no changes to rule text
22.136	24.136	Acid rain permit issuance procedures—completeness	Acid rain permit issuance procedures—completeness	Moved from Ch. 22, no changes to rule text
22.137	24.137	Acid rain permit issuance procedures—statement of basis	Acid rain permit issuance procedures—statement of basis	Moved from Ch. 22, no changes to rule text
22.138	24.138	Issuance of acid rain permits	Issuance of acid rain permits	Moved from Ch. 22, some language updated to remove old dates and deadlines
22.139	24.139	Acid rain permit appeal procedures	Acid rain permit appeal procedures	Moved from Ch. 22, no changes to rule text
22.140	24.140	Permit revisions—general	Permit revisions—general	Moved from Ch. 22, some language updated to remove old dates
22.141	24.141	Permit modifications	Permit modifications	Moved from Ch. 22, no changes to rule text
22.142	24.142	Fast-track modifications	Fast-track modifications	Moved from Ch. 22, language updated to adopt 40 CFR 70 rules by reference
22.143	24.143	Administrative permit amendment	Administrative permit amendment	Moved from Ch. 22, some language updated to remove fax option
22.144	24.144	Automatic permit amendment	Automatic permit amendment	Moved from Ch. 22, language updated to adopt 40 CFR 70 rules by reference
22.145	24.145	Permit reopenings	Permit re-openings	Moved from Ch. 22, language updated to adopt 40 CFR 70 rules by reference
22.146	24.146	Compliance certification—annual report	Compliance certification—annual report	Moved from Ch. 22, no changes to rule text
22.147	24.147	Compliance certification—units with repowering extension plans	Reserved	Moved from Ch. 22, no changes to rule text
22.148	24.148	Sulfur dioxide opt-ins	Sulfur dioxide opt-ins	Moved from Ch. 22, some language updated to update the 40 CFR Part 74 amendment date
22.149 - 22.199	24.149 - 24.299	Reserved	Reserved	Moved from Ch. 22, no changes to rule text
22.200	24.200 - 24.299	Definitions for voluntary operating permits	Reserved	Moved from Ch. 22, no changes to rule text
22.201	24.200 - 24.299	Eligibility for voluntary operating permits	Reserved	Moved from Ch. 22, no changes to rule text
22.203	24.200 - 24.299	Voluntary operating permit applications	Reserved	Moved from Ch. 22, no changes to rule text
22.204	24.200 - 24.299	Voluntary operating permit fees	Reserved	Moved from Ch. 22, no changes to rule text
22.205	24.200 - 24.299	Voluntary operating permit processing procedures	Reserved	Moved from Ch. 22, no changes to rule text
22.206	24.200 - 24.299	Permit content	Reserved	Moved from Ch. 22, no changes to rule text
22.207	24.200 - 24.299	Relation to construction permits	Reserved	Moved from Ch. 22, no changes to rule text
22.208	24.200 - 24.299	Suspension, termination, and revocation of voluntary operating permits	Reserved	Moved from Ch. 22, no changes to rule text
22.209	24.200 - 24.299	Change of ownership for facilities with voluntary operating permits	Reserved	Moved from Ch. 22, no changes to rule text
22.210 - 22.299	24.200 - 24.299	Reserved	Reserved	Moved from Ch. 22, no changes to rule text
22.300	24.300	Operating permit by rule for small sources	Operating permit by rule for small sources	Moved from Ch. 22, no changes to rule text

23	23	Emission Standards	Air Emission Standards	Kept
23.1	23.1	Emission standards	Emission standards	Kept, language updated, tables used
23.2	23.2	Open burning	Open burning	Kept, some language updated
23.3	23.3	Specific contaminants	Specific contaminants	Kept, some language updated
23.4	23.4	Specific processes	Specific processes	Kept, some language updated
23.5	23.5	Anaerobic lagoons	Anaerobic lagoons	Kept, some language updated
23.6	23.6	Alternative emission limits (the “bubble concept”)	Reserved	Removed

Previous Chapter Number (Prior to 5/15/2024)	Current Chapter Number	Previous Title and Description (Prior to 5/15/2024)	Current Title and Description	Actions Taken
<b>24</b>	<b>(New) 21</b>	<b>Excess Emissions</b>	<b>Compliance, Excess Emissions, and Measurement of Emissions</b>	<b>Moved rules and combined with Ch. 21.</b> <b>Moved operating permit rules here (to Ch. 24).</b>
24.1	21.7	Excess emission reporting	Excess emission reporting	Moved from Ch. 24, some language updated
24.2	21.8	Maintenance and repair requirements	Maintenance and repair requirements	Moved from Ch. 24, some language updated
<b>25</b>	<b>(New) 21</b>	<b>Emissions Measurement</b>	<b>Compliance, Excess Emissions, and Measurement of Emissions</b>	<b>Moved rules and combined with Ch. 21.</b> <b>Rescinded Ch. 25. (Reserved)</b>
25.1	21.10	Testing and sampling of new and existing equipment	Testing and sampling of new and existing equipment	Moved from Ch. 25, some language updated
25.2	21.11	Continuous emission monitoring under the acid rain program	Continuous emission monitoring under the acid rain program	Moved from Ch. 25, some language updated
25.3		Mercury emissions testing and monitoring	N/A	Rescinded. Except 25.3(5)
25.3(5)	21.12	Affected sources subject to Section 112(g)	Affected sources subject to Section 112(g)	Moved from Ch. 25, some language updated
<b>26</b>	<b>(New) 21</b>	<b>Emergency Air Pollution Episodes</b>	<b>Compliance, Excess Emissions, and Measurement of Emissions</b>	<b>Moved rules and combined with Ch. 21.</b> <b>Rescinded Ch. 26. (Reserved)</b>
26.1	21.14	Prevention of air pollution emergency episodes - General	Prevention of air pollution emergency episodes	Moved from Ch. 26, some language updated
26.2	21.15	Episode criteria	Episode criteria	Moved from Ch. 26, some language updated
26.3	21.16	Preplanned abatement strategies	Preplanned abatement strategies	Moved from Ch. 26, some language updated
26.4	21.17	Actions taken during episodes	Actions taken during episodes	Moved from Ch. 26, some language updated
Ch 26 Table III	Table I	Abatement strategies emission reduction actions alert level	Abatement strategies emission reduction actions alert level	Moved from Ch. 26, reference federal appendix table
Ch 26 Table IV	Table II	Abatement strategies emission reduction actions warning level	Abatement strategies emission reduction actions warning level	Moved from Ch. 26, reference federal appendix table
Ch 26 Table V	Table III	Abatement strategies emission reduction actions emergency level	Abatement strategies emission reduction actions emergency level	Moved from Ch. 26, reference federal appendix table
<b>27</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>Local Program Acceptance</b>	<b>Local Program Acceptance</b>	<b>Kept</b>
27.1	27.1	General	General	Kept, some language updated
27.2	27.2	Certificate of acceptance	Certificate of acceptance	Kept, some language updated
27.3	27.3	Ordinance or regulations	Ordinance or regulations	Kept, some language updated
27.4	27.4	Administrative organization	Administrative organization	Kept, some language updated
27.5	27.5	Program activities	Program activities	Kept, some language updated
<b>28</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>NAAQS</b>	<b>N/A</b>	<b>Moved rules and combined with Ch. 22.</b> <b>Rescinded Ch. 28. (Reserved)</b>
28.1	22.11	Ambient air quality standards - Statewide standards	Ambient air quality standards	<b>Moved from Ch. 28, minor language updated</b>  Rescinded Ch. 28. (Reserved)
<b>29</b>	<b>(New) 21</b>	<b>Opacity Qualifications</b>	<b>Compliance, Excess Emissions, and Measurement of Emissions</b>	<b>Moved rules and combined with Ch. 21.</b> <b>Rescinded Ch. 29. (Reserved)</b>
29.1	21.13	Methodology and qualified observer	Methodology and qualified observer	Moved from Ch. 29, some language updated

Previous Chapter Number (Prior to 5/15/2024)	Current Chapter Number	Previous Title and Description (Prior to 5/15/2024)	Current Title and Description	Actions Taken
<b>30</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>Fees</b>	<b>Fee</b>	<b>Kept</b>
30.1	30.1	Purpose	Purpose	Kept, language updated
30.2	30.2	Fees associated with new source review applications	Fees associated with new source review applications	Kept, some language updated
30.3	30.3	Fees associated with asbestos demolition or renovation notification	Fees associated with asbestos demolition or renovation notification	Kept, some language updated
30.4	30.4	Fees associated with Title V operating permits	Fees associated with Title V operating permits	Kept, some language updated
30.5	30.5	Fee advisory groups	Fee advisory groups	Kept, language updated
30.6	30.6	Process to establish or adjust fees and notification of fee rates	Process to establish or adjust fees and notification of fee rates	Kept, some language updated
30.7	30.7	Fee revenue	Reserved	Language removed

<b>31</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>Nonattainment Areas</b>	<b>Nonattainment New Source Review</b>	<b>Kept</b>
31.1	31.1	Permit requirements relating to nonattainment areas	Permit requirements relating to nonattainment areas	Kept, some language updated
31.2	31.2	Conformity of general federal actions to the Iowa state implementation plan or federal implementation plan - Rescinded	Reserved	Language removed
31.3	31.3	Nonattainment new source review requirements for areas designated nonattainment on or after May 18, 1998	Nonattainment new source review (NNSR) requirements for areas designated nonattainment	Kept, some language updated
31.4	31.4	Preconstruction review permit program	Preconstruction review permit program	Kept
31.5 - 31.8	31.5 - 31.8	Reserved	Reserved	Kept
31.9	31.9	Actuals PALs	Actuals PALs	Kept, some language updated
31.10	31.10	Validity of rules	Validity of rules	Kept
31.11 - 31.19	N/A	Reserved	N/A	Rescinded and removed
31.20	N/A	Special requirements for nonattainment areas designated before May 18, 1998	N/A	Rescinded and removed

<b>32</b>	<b>N/A</b>	<b>AFO Field Study</b>	<b>N/A</b>	<b>Rescinded Ch. 32. (Reserved)</b>
32.1	N/A	Animal feeding operations field study	N/A	Rescinded, reserved, and language removed
32.2	N/A	Definitions	N/A	Rescinded, reserved, and language removed
32.3	N/A	Exceedance of the health effects value (HEV) for hydrogen sulfide	N/A	Rescinded, reserved, and language removed
32.4	N/A	Exceedance of the health effects standard (HES) for hydrogen sulfide	N/A	Rescinded, reserved, and language removed
32.5	N/A	Iowa Air Sampling Manual	N/A	Rescinded, reserved, and language removed

<b>33</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>Special regulations and construction permit requirements for major stationary sources—Prevention of significant deterioration (PSD) of air quality</b>	<b>Construction permit requirements for major stationary sources—Prevention of significant deterioration (PSD)</b>	<b>Kept</b>
33.1	33.1	Purpose	Purpose	Kept, some language updated
33.2	33.2	Reserved	Reserved	Kept
33.3	33.3	Special construction permit requirements for major stationary sources in areas designated attainment or unclassified (PSD)	PSD construction permit requirements for major stationary sources	Kept, some language updated
33.4 - 33.8	33.4 - 33.8	Reserved	Reserved	Kept
33.9	33.9	Plantwide applicability limitations (PALs)	Plantwide applicability limitations (PALs)	Kept, some language updated
33.10	33.10	Exceptions to adoption by reference	Exceptions to adoption by reference	Kept, some language updated



Previous Chapter Number (Prior to 5/15/2024)	Current Chapter Number	Previous Title and Description (Prior to 5/15/2024)	Current Title and Description	Actions Taken
<b>34</b>	<b>N/A</b>	<b>Emissions Trading-CAIR-CAMR</b>	<b>N/A</b>	<b>Rescinded Ch. 34. (Reserved)</b>
34.1	N/A	Purpose	N/A	Rescinded, reserved, and language removed
34.2 - 34.199	N/A	Reserved	N/A	Rescinded, reserved, and language removed
34.200	N/A	Provisions for air emissions trading and other requirements for the Clean Air Interstate Rule (CAIR) - rescinded	N/A	Rescinded, reserved, and language removed
34.201	N/A	CAIR NOx annual trading program general provisions - rescinded	N/A	Rescinded, reserved, and language removed
34.202	N/A	CAIR designated representative for CAIR NOx sources - rescinded	N/A	Rescinded, reserved, and language removed
34.203	N/A	Permits - rescinded	N/A	Rescinded, reserved, and language removed
34.204	N/A	Reserved	N/A	Rescinded, reserved, and language removed
34.205	N/A	CAIR NOx allowance allocations - rescinded	N/A	Rescinded, reserved, and language removed
34.206	N/A	CAIR NOx allowance tracking system - rescinded	N/A	Rescinded, reserved, and language removed
34.207	N/A	CAIR NOx allowance transfers - rescinded	N/A	Rescinded, reserved, and language removed
34.208	N/A	Monitoring and reporting - rescinded	N/A	Rescinded, reserved, and language removed
34.209	N/A	CAIR NOx opt-in units - rescinded	N/A	Rescinded, reserved, and language removed
34.210	N/A	CAIR SO2 trading program - rescinded	N/A	Rescinded, reserved, and language removed
34.211 - 34.219	N/A	Reserved	N/A	Rescinded, reserved, and language removed
34.220	N/A	CAIR NOx ozone season trading program - rescinded	N/A	Rescinded, reserved, and language removed
34.221	N/A	CAIR NOx ozone season trading program general provisions - rescinded	N/A	Rescinded, reserved, and language removed
34.222	N/A	CAIR designated representative for CAIR NOx ozone season sources - rescinded	N/A	Rescinded, reserved, and language removed
34.223	N/A	CAIR NOx ozone season permits - rescinded	N/A	Rescinded, reserved, and language removed
34.224	N/A	Reserved	N/A	Rescinded, reserved, and language removed
34.225	N/A	CAIR NOx ozone season allowance allocations - rescinded	N/A	Rescinded, reserved, and language removed
34.226	N/A	CAIR NOx ozone season allowance tracking system - rescinded	N/A	Rescinded, reserved, and language removed
34.227	N/A	CAIR NOx ozone season allowance transfers - rescinded	N/A	Rescinded, reserved, and language removed
34.228	N/A	CAIR NOx ozone season monitoring and reporting - rescinded	N/A	Rescinded, reserved, and language removed
34.229	N/A	CAIR NOx ozone season opt-in units - rescinded	N/A	Rescinded, reserved, and language removed
34.230 - 34.299	N/A	Reserved	N/A	Rescinded, reserved, and language removed
34.300	N/A	Provisions for air emissions trading and other requirements for the Clean Air Mercury Rule (CAMR) - rescinded	N/A	Rescinded, reserved, and language removed
34.301	N/A	Mercury (Hg) budget trading program general provisions - rescinded	N/A	Rescinded, reserved, and language removed
34.302	N/A	Hg designated representative for Hg budget sources - rescinded	N/A	Rescinded, reserved, and language removed
34.303	N/A	General Hg budget trading program permit requirements - rescinded	N/A	Rescinded, reserved, and language removed
34.304	N/A	Hg allowance allocations - rescinded	N/A	Rescinded, reserved, and language removed
34.305	N/A	Hg allowance tracking system - rescinded	N/A	Rescinded, reserved, and language removed

AQB Rule Tracking Crosswalk

34.306	N/A	Hg allowance transfers - rescinded	N/A	Rescinded, reserved, and language removed
<b>Previous Chapter Number (Prior to 5/15/2024)</b>	<b>Current Chapter Number</b>	<b>Previous Title and Description (Prior to 5/15/2024)</b>	<b>Current Title and Description</b>	<b>Actions Taken</b>
34.307	N/A	Monitoring and reporting - rescinded	N/A	Rescinded, reserved, and language removed
34.308	N/A	Performance specifications - rescinded	N/A	Rescinded, reserved, and language removed

<b>35</b>	<b>N/A</b>	<b>Grant Assistance Programs</b>	<b>N/A</b>	<b>Rescinded Ch. 35. (Reserved)</b>
35.1	N/A	Purpose	N/A	Rescinded, reserved, and language removed
35.2	N/A	Definitions	N/A	Rescinded, reserved, and language removed
35.3	N/A	Role of the department of natural resources	N/A	Rescinded, reserved, and language removed
35.4	N/A	Eligible projects	N/A	Rescinded, reserved, and language removed
35.5	N/A	Forms	N/A	Rescinded, reserved, and language removed
35.6	N/A	Project selection	N/A	Rescinded, reserved, and language removed
35.7	N/A	Funding sources	N/A	Rescinded, reserved, and language removed
35.8	N/A	Type of financial assistance	N/A	Rescinded, reserved, and language removed
35.9	N/A	Term of loans	N/A	Rescinded, reserved, and language removed
35.10	N/A	Reduced award	N/A	Rescinded, reserved, and language removed
35.11	N/A	Fund disbursement limitations	N/A	Rescinded, reserved, and language removed
35.12	N/A	Applicant cost share	N/A	Rescinded, reserved, and language removed
35.13	N/A	Eligible costs	N/A	Rescinded, reserved, and language removed
35.14	N/A	Ineligible costs	N/A	Rescinded, reserved, and language removed
35.15	N/A	Written agreement	N/A	Rescinded, reserved, and language removed
35.16	N/A	Financial assistance denial	N/A	Rescinded, reserved, and language removed